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Hope Star

For Weather Report
See Column at Bottom of
This Page.

63RD YEAR: VOL. 63 — NO. 162 HOPE, ARKANSAS, MONDAY, APRIL 23, 1962 PRICE 5c COP

Paul Manns of Virginia Files Protest

Here is the complete text of testimony by the Press Committee to Eliminate Censorship by Taxation as given before the Senate Committee on Finance April 17. The presentation was made by Paul Manns, publisher of three Virginia newspapers, past president of the Virginia Press Association, and a senior member of the Virginia House of Delegates.

The text was released today by the co-chairmen of the Press Committee, Alex. M. Washburn, publisher of Hope Star; and Dr. John R. Steelman, publisher of the Suburban Record of Silver Springs, Md. The Press Committee is an informal organization of 205 American editors and publishers.

Today's full text is being mailed to all Arkansas newspapers.

My name is Paul Manns. I live in Bowling Green, Virginia. I am editor and publisher of weekly newspapers in three adjoining counties in Virginia about midway between Washington, D. C. and Richmond. My three newspapers are: The Caroline Progress of Bowling Green, The King George News, of King George and The Westmoreland News of Montross. A few years ago I was president of the Virginia Press Association.

The Press Committee to Eliminate Censorship by Taxation, for whom I am appearing here today, was organized just over a year ago in the Spring of 1961. It is a very informal organization with 205 editors and publishers from 42 states who signed up as members. With the chairman's permission, I will furnish a list of the names of the newspapermen who signed their desire to serve on this committee. The co-chairmen are Alex H. Washburn, Editor of the Hope Star of Hope, Arkansas and Dr. John R. Steelman, Publisher of the Suburban Record of Silver Spring, Maryland. I was asked to testify because I am an editor and publisher who has been honored for many years by being privileged to serve in the Virginia House of Delegates. This experience has given me the opportunity of observing the problem we are considering from two different viewpoints. It is on this basis that I hope the testimony I shall give today will be helpful to the Chairman and the members of the Senate Committee on Finance.

My appearance here is the result, in part, of professional interest in the subject I am prepared to discuss, but it is also inspired by strong personal convictions as a Jeffersonian Democrat. With such convictions it becomes a matter of duty to fight in defense of liberty, free speech and the right of petition wherever these rights are endangered.

Petition Price Tag

Section 3 of H. R. 10650 is certainly one of the least publicized portions of the 240-page bill now before you. Yet, the issue which it raises — the elimination of a price tag on the right to petition — is as fundamental to the future of our country as any of the economic provisions of this legislation.

As it is now, the language of Section 3 of the bill concerns itself with only one phase of the problem. It deals with the tax deductibility of expenses incurred for appearances in connection with the promotion or defeat of legislation. It does not establish deductibility for what the Internal Revenue Service chooses to call "carrying on propaganda (including advertising) to influence the public with respect to the desirability of proposed legislation."

Section 3 authorizes deductions for all ordinary and necessary expenses in direct connection with appearances before, submissions of statements to, or sending communications to committees or individual members of any legislative body with respect to legislation of direct interest to the taxpayer.

It further allows a similar deduction for expenses in direct connection with communication of information between the taxpayer and an organization of which he is a member with respect to legislation of direct interest to the taxpayer and such organization. Deductibility also is provided for that portion of the dues paid to any organization of which the taxpayer is a member and which is attributable to the activities I have just described.

The passage of Section 3 by the House of Representatives marks a

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Winners in Easter Egg Hunt Sunday



WINNERS IN THE ANNUAL EASTER EGG HUNT Sunday at Fair Park were announced by the sponsoring Jaycees as follows, left to right: Myra Dodson, Lois Ann Livingston, Debora Flowers, Kenny Hubbard, Randy Still and Linda Wray.

Other winners: Ages 1 to 3: Beck Hamilton, Cindy Hudson and Lorie Briff; the prize was stuffed rabbits; Ages 4 to 6, Easter Baskets were given; Wayne Taffeller, Lois Ann Livingston and Wayne Dodson; Ages 7 to 9, theater tickets; Mark Pendergraft, Nancy Sanders, Linda Wray; Ages 10 to 12, swimming pool passes; Randy Still, Kenny Hubbard and Debora Flowers; The Jaycees hid over 2,000 eggs.

Rules Writ Was Served Improperly

LITTLE ROCK (AP) — The Arkansas Supreme Court affirmed today a Washington Circuit Court ruling that a \$5,346 writ of Garnishment was improperly served on the Parsons Feed and Farm Supply, Inc.

The writ was obtained by Nutrena Mills, Inc., in an effort to collect a judgment of that amount against Harold and Velma Millsap, court records showed.

Nutrena obtained the writ of Garnishment, but Parsons filed a motion to quash the writ because it was not properly served. The motion was sustained in the circuit court, and the Supreme Court upheld that finding today.

In other opinions today, the Supreme Court:

Affirmed a seven-year manslaughter sentence given Marcellis Ellis in Saline Circuit Court. Ellis was charged with first degree murder in the slaying of Pedro Rabb. The jury reduced the charge to manslaughter.

Reversed and remanded to Hempstead Chancery Court a divorce case in which Pauline Yancey was given title to a home when she divorced Andrew Vernon Yancey. The Supreme Court said the lower court had no right to give Mrs. Yancey full title to the home.

Affirmed a five-year prison sentence given Charles H. Carnal in Sebastian Circuit Court on a charge of receiving stolen property.

Honor Roll at Emmet School

The following students have been named to the honor roll at Emmet schools:

6th Grade: Becky Rochuck, Mike Hill, Gary Faulkner, Virginia Lowdermilk, Glenda Hodge, Charles Ward.

5th Grade: Danny Reyenga, Jerry Booker, Eva Jo Hale, Ida Sams, Ginny Lambert, Kay Garrett, Patricia Dougan, Roy Roebuck and Margaret Fregia.

4th Grade: Debbie Arnett, Belinda Lambert, Robert Paul, Rebecca Ward and Robert Wheelstone.

3rd Grade: Bonnie Booker, Virginia West and Janis Cummings.

Weather

Total precipitation in March 2.72 inches; Total 1962 precipitation through March 14.85 inches; during the same period a year ago, 13.91 inches.

Experiment Station report for 24-hours ending at 8 a. m. Monday, High 80, Low 60, Precipitation .14 of an inch.

Ark Regional Forecast
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Central Arkansas: Mostly cloudy and cooler this afternoon and tonight with occasional showers and thundershowers becoming partly cloudy Tuesday. Highest temperature this afternoon mid 60s to 70s. Lowest tonight upper 40s to low 50s. Highest Tuesday

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Clayton Won't Ask Re-election

LITTLE ROCK (AP) — State Treasurer L. A. Clayton said today he will not seek a political office this summer.

Clayton said he had considered seeking the office of secretary of state, but decided while on two-weeks reserve training duty in New Orleans not to seek office. He said he has no plans after his present term expires.

AEA Plans to Put Act on the Ballot

LITTLE ROCK (AP) — The Arkansas Education Association said today it will begin circulating a petition next week to get a proposed constitutional amendment and an initiated act on the general election ballot.

The amendment would require the State Treasurer to pay into the teacher retirement system each Sept. 1 enough money to keep the system actually sound.

The initiated act would require that a minimum of 50 per cent of all general revenues, after a few minor deductions, be allocated to public schools.

Ballot titles for the measures were approved by the Attorney General's office Friday, but the AEA did not receive notice of approval until today.

Hubert Blanchard assistant AEA executive secretary, said it would take the remainder of this week to get the petitions printed.

The AEA must collect 33,739 signatures to get the initiated act on the ballot. It needs 42,199 signatures to get a vote on the proposed amendment. Deadline for filing petitions is July 7.

All Around Town

City Police have picked up four local youths for spraying paint on automobiles. Officers said the boys would ride around until they spotted a parked car and would spray it with paint. Officers also reported that someone cut the tires off a bike owned by Mrs. H. W. Honeycutt's son.

The annual Millwood Breakfast will be held at 7:30 Tuesday morning at the Captain Shreve Hotel at Shreveport in connection with the Red River Valley Association meeting. A large delegation from Hope is expected to attend. There will be no convoy this year, just meet at Shreveport in the hotel Garden Room by 7:30.

The Junior Auxiliary Thrift Shop is moving to a new location, 119 S. Walnut, formerly occupied by Strickland Cotton office.

A Dallas attorney is trying to establish the right of the widow of Edgar H. Douglas to draw a pension as the survivor of her husband, a Spanish American War Veteran. A company was organized at Hope in April or thereabouts record. She had a 238 May 1898 and Mr. Douglas claims to have been one of the first to

Margie Harrie, presently Queen of the Lanes at Gaslight Bowl, really bowled like a Queen this past weekend. In bowling in the Cancer Benefit Tourney now underway, she had a new women's high single game and new high organized at Hope in April or thereabouts record. She had a 238 May 1898 and Mr. Douglas claims to have been one of the first to

At the University of Arkansas William David Watkins, Hope, son of Mr. and Mrs. Guy Watkins, has been elected vice president of the student body.

At Southern State College the group of Young Democrats have bolted the party for the GOP, according to Larry Patterson, Hope, president for the 4th Congressional district and president of the Young Democratic Club. Jim Atkins, also of Hope, resigned as YDC secretary treasurer, lead the bolt to the Republican Party.

Mrs. Harrison, 78, Dies Saturday

Mrs. Eula Harrison, aged 78, died Saturday at the home of a daughter, Mrs. Lee Millam in Prescott.

She is also survived by a son, Jammie Harrison of Prescott.

Services were held at 3:30 p.m. Sunday at Midway Church by the Rev. Alfred DeBlack and the Rev. Mr. Bone. Burial by Herndon-Cornelius was in Midway Cemetery.

Texarkana Firm Officials Named

CHICAGO AP — International Minerals and Chemicals Corporation announced today the election of Vice Presidents George W. Moyers and Nelson C. White as senior vice presidents.

Moyers will be responsible for corporate customer relations and White for long-range planning. The firm operates a plant in Texarkana.

Possibility of Steel Mill in This Area Explored by S. Ark. Development Council

Urban Project for Searcy

SEARCY, Ark. (AP) — The federal Housing and Home Finance Agency has approved the \$826,611 Southwest Acres urban renewal project here.

The HHFA said the total capital grant for the program has been set at \$644,421. The funds will be used for construction of new streets, sewers and a general redevelopment of the southwest area of the city.

A new mining operation in South Arkansas has precipitated a campaign for establishment of a steel mill in that area.

Two freight railroads of iron ore from the strip mine, located on 3,600 acres near Falcon in Nevada, Lafayette and Hempstead counties, were shipped to a Birmingham steel mill last month for test purposes. One carload tested 53 per cent and the other 57 per cent pure, a high grade.

Two brothers, Arthur Russell of Magnolia and Herbert Russell of Falcon, veterans in the oil-drilling business, said exploration studies indicate the deposit on their acreage will yield 3,000 tons of ore per acre. They estimated a production of 90,000 tons annually could supply a small mill operation for 25 to 30 years.

Unlimited Low-Grade Ore

The South Arkansas Development Council, which is spearheading negotiations for a steel mill, said there are many deposits of low grade ore in the area. In a blending process using this low grade ore with the Russell's high-grade ore, SADC officials said a steel mill could be supplied indefinitely.

The Russell brothers made it plain the steel mill proposal is that of SADC. They believe a mill might be three to five years away, and in the meantime, they have ore to sell.

The mine is operated by Southwest Arkansas Enterprises Inc., wholly owned by the two Russells and two silent partners, one of which is a Texas mining engineer. This four-man already has invested more than \$400,000 and plans to expend another \$200,000 at least.

Three Year Preparation

After three years of preparation the mining operation got underway in February. Present capacity is 900 tons daily, with employment soon to reach 30 persons. The firm could add another mining plant if a steel mill is secured.

The Russells said about 6,000 tons of ore were mined in the first month's operation. As of March 23, six freight railroads have been shipped and two more were loaded awaiting orders.

A 17,000 ton contract has been signed for ore to be used in cement manufacture. Negotiations were underway for contracts with three companies.

Mill Would Attract Industry

SADC is studying possibilities of a small steel mill which would use an electric furnace rather than a coal burning blast furnace to produce pig iron. The mill would cost an estimated \$5 to \$7 million.

Should a mill be secured, employment in a combined mill-mining operation might be about 200. SADC figures a steel mill would attract allied industry to the area.

Completion of a nine foot channel along the nearby Ouachita River would be another factor favoring the mill proposal.

Wants to Use Up Some of Surpluses

WASHINGTON (AP) — Senate investigators urged President Kennedy today to use up some of the towering surpluses in the government's stockpile by furnishing the materials for defense contracts.

Sen. Stuart Symington, D-Mo., chairman of the special Senate Armed Services subcommittee, conducting an inquiry into the stockpiling situation, outlined the plan in a statement at a public hearing.

"It is now clear that regardless of the reasons, the United States has in its various stockpiles and inventories billions of dollars of materials which are unnecessary for either our security or our prosperity; and in some cases these materials are deteriorating," he said.

"We are recommending to the President that in order to reduce these tremendous inventories, payment for various materials purchased by the Defense Department for the current multibillion defense program be made at least in part by the government furnishing those materials to the supplier in question which would be necessary for that supplier to have in order to fill the order in question."

R. C. Coburn, subcommittee counsel, told reporters that under such a plan the government in buying tires or tubes for defense purposes, for instance, would provide the manufacturer with surplus rubber from the stockpile for at least partial payment of the contract. The manufacturer would use the rubber to produce the items.

George K. Casto, who has handled rubber purchases for the stockpile since 1949, said the government now owns 1,091,936 long tons of rubber with a market value of about \$891 million.

U. S. Ready to Try Another Moon Shot

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — The United States readied its most powerful space rocket today for an attempt to propel the Ranger 4 spacecraft to the moon to snap television pictures and record scientific data.

The launch crew has an 87-minute period to fire the 10-story-tall Atlas-Agena B vehicle to put the spidery spaceship on course for the 229,541-mile journey to the moon.

The shot is one of three major launchings scheduled this week by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. The second test flight of the Saturn super-boost is set for Wednesday, and a U.S.-British international satellite is ticketed for firing Thursday. The maiden flight of the high-energy Centaur rocket, postponed a fifth time Saturday, also may squeeze into the crowded schedule.

The complex Ranger 4 mission involves launching the Agena B second stage into a parking orbit 100 miles high. At the precise moment, the engine must be restarted to boost the spacecraft speed to 24,500 miles an hour to start it on its 60-hour trip.

Sixteen hours after launching, if all is going well, a tracking station at Goldstone, Calif., will send a signal to fire a midcourse motor to correct the vehicle's position and jockey it onto a collision

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Woman Injured in Wreck Here

Mrs. Frances Clingan of Texarkana, Texas was slightly injured about 1 p.m. today at Third and Hazel when the car which she was driving collided with another driven by K. C. Anderson, Hope Negro.

Mrs. Clingan appeared to have an arm injury. She was rushed to a local hospital by a Herndon-Cornelius ambulance but was not believed seriously injured.

City Officers Milam and McCulley said the Hope driver pulled onto Highway 67 into the path of the Texarkana car. They charged Anderson with failure to yield the right of way.

Flower Show Plans Made by Hope Clubs

The Hope Council of Garden Clubs met on Friday morning in the Community Room of the First National Bank with 13 members present. Mrs. John S. Gibson Jr., president, conducted the business.

Reports were heard from the various clubs on their progress in obtaining candidates for the beauty queen contest of the Poultry Festival. Plans for the flower show were discussed.

The Council voted to have a fall luncheon in September as the first meeting of the new year for all the clubs. The nominating committee presented the following slate of officers for the coming year and they were elected:

President, Mrs. Roy Stephenson; first vice president, Mrs. William Rounton; second vice president, Mrs. Buddy Porter; secretary, Mrs. Billy Dan Jones; treasurer, Mrs. J. O. Luck; corresponding secretary, Mrs. Fred Glanton.

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Penny Ann Franks
Penny Ann Franks, HHS senior and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Franks, has been named winner of the third annual Joe Amour Award. This award is given for outstanding service to the school and is presented four times during the school year. It is in memory of Joe Amour, former HHS principal.

MISS FRANKS IS SALUTATORIAN of the 1962 graduating class, Miss HHS, treasurer of the Student Council, and associate editor of the 1962 Bobcat.

Faubus Holds Political Key, Remains Coy

LITTLE ROCK (AP) — Gov. Orval E. Faubus, who holds the ripcord in the Arkansas gubernatorial race, said today he has no plans to announce.

And Faubus indicated he may not reveal his plans until just before the May 2 filing deadline.

"Just say I'll let you know not later than May 2," Faubus told reporters in an interview today.

Faubus was in an extremely good mood as he joshed with reporters on his first day back in his office since April 13. He left Little Rock then for a physical check up at a New Orleans clinic and said if he was found in good health, he may reverse his March 31 announcement not to seek reelection.

Faubus returned to Little Rock Thursday but almost immediately left town again. Speculation was that he would make his plans known today.

Intimated that he had called other gubernatorial candidates too hesitant because they failed to announce immediately after he withdrew from the race March 31, Faubus said, "I'm not hesitant, just deliberate."

Faubus said he may be in Washington this week for a series of Arkansas-related events. News-men reminded him that a Washington trip probably would carry past the filing deadline.

"I guess a man could file by proxy," Faubus said with a laugh.

The Faubus decision apparently will have little effect on the pre-campaign strategy of four candidates — Rep. Dale Aldred, D-Ark.; Kenneth Coffelt, a Little Rock attorney; Marvin Melton, Jonesboro farmer-businessman, and Odell Dorsey, North Little Rock electrical company owner.

All four have announced. Alford and Coffelt have filed. Only Alford has paid the \$1,300 filing fee.

Melton has said he will file Friday at 2 p.m.

Faubus' secrecy probably has more effect on the plans of former Gov. Sid McMath than on anyone else.

McMath reportedly has said he would run if \$100,000 in campaign funds were pledged. Friends said more than \$60,000 was raised last week.

However, McMath reportedly would prefer to run against Faubus and he may forego the race if Faubus affirms his withdrawal announced in a March 31 television speech.

Speculation about the governor's plans was about evenly divided between "he will" and "he won't." Faubus supporters frankly predict he will run again. Some of his political foes argue that his maneuvering is designed to confuse the issue until the last moment.

The few say Faubus definitely will not run but he hopes to keep the field clear for an administration candidate. Faubus has said he will not sponsor a candidate if he does not run.

One way or another, political observers believe the field will be set this week.

Group Plans to Rebuild Lumber Mill

Claude C. Stacks, president of the Hope Lumber Manufacturing Company south of Hope, announced to the Hope Chamber of Commerce that the company plans to rebuild the mill in the near future. Mr. Stacks and his associates were in Hope last week getting estimates on replacement costs of the mill which burned April 12.

Mr. Stacks stated "The mill was only in operation for two weeks and we had just purchased and installed a \$36,000 Debarker when the mill burned. This fire occurred at the worst time for the company as logging operations were well underway and the mill had its first week of full scale operation and the building of a finished lumber inventory."

"It will take several weeks to rebuild the mill and the cost will exceed \$150,000. However, we are confident that a modern mill in Hempstead County is a profitable venture, and the company plans to construct and equip a new plant that will increase the production and manufacture the best grades of finished lumber. The encouragement by local business men, timber land owners, and the employees of the mill were the dominant reasons for our decision to rebuild."

"A primary factor in our ability to rebuild the mill is the excellent and most efficient manner in which our insurance was written and our loss claim handled. The settlement of our loss claim was not only satisfactory as to the amount but also unusually prompt. This same prompt and courteous service we have found in our transactions with other local business concerns and speaks well of your city."

Court Says Rule on Law to Redistrict

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court pumped judicial life today into the issue of whether a state can adopt amendments to its own constitution giving rural voters greater proportionate voice in the state legislature than city voters.

It directed that the Michigan Supreme Court consider, in the light of the U.S. Supreme Court ruling March 26 in a Tennessee case, whether amendments Michigan adopted to its constitution in 1962 are in violation of the federal Constitution. The Michigan Supreme Court had dismissed a complaint raising the issue.

In the Tennessee case, the high court had ruled that federal courts may hear complaints by voters who say their votes are diluted by an unfair apportionment of state legislative seats.

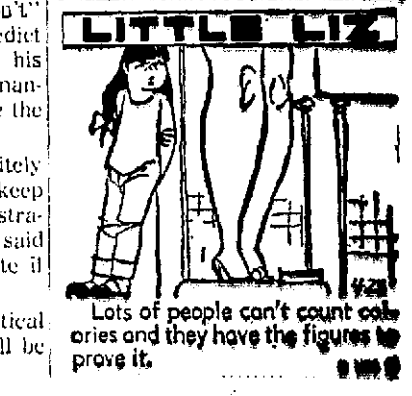
Both cases bear with variations on an issue of great controversy in numerous states: A contention that a minority of rural voters is able, through unfair apportionment of seats, to control the state legislature.

In Tennessee, there is a reapportionment act which complainants in the case contended had not been carried out.

In Michigan, the apportionment had been written by amendments into the state constitution.

In the only other action today of national implications, the high court refused to consider an appeal based on complaints against an alcohol tax agent's using a tape recorder to record a conversation by telephone with a suspected seller of bootleg whisky.

The case came from Atlanta, and the Circuit Court of Appeals had ruled there was no violation of the Federal Communications Act since the agent was simply recording something he could have testified about.



Lots of people can't count calories and they have the figures to prove it.

Paul Manns

Continued From Page One

step forward. It authorizes the tax deduction of all the ordinary and necessary expenses involved in bringing to the legislators information relative to legislation of direct interest to the taxpayer. Incidentally, the House quite properly prohibits the deduction of any amount paid or incurred for participation in any political campaign. Unfortunately Section 3 goes on to prohibit, also, the deduction of any amount paid or incurred in connection with any attempt to influence the general public or segments thereof with respect to legislative matters or referendums. In other words, informing legislators is deductible but informing the general public . . . or, more importantly, correcting misinformation to which the general public has been exposed . . . is not deductible.

Urges Revision

I am here today to support the idea behind Section 3 of H. R. 10650 except for the very last limitation contained in sub-paragraph (B) which I have just discussed with you and to ask you to consider expanding on that idea. I urge that the provisions of this section be amended to include the provisions of the bill, S. 467, introduced jointly by two distinguished members of this great Senate Committee on Finance: Senator Hartke of Indiana and Senator Kerr of Oklahoma.

The Hartke-Kerr bill is essentially the same as H. R. 7123, originally introduced in the House during the 86th Congress by Representative Hale Boggs of Louisiana. You will remember that this legislation was amended by the House Committee on Ways and Means and reported unanimously on July 3, 1960. Unfortunately it was too close to adjournment for further action and the bill never reached the floor of the House.

In the 87th Congress, legislation similar to the Boggs bill or the Ways and Means Committee bill has been introduced in the Senate by Senator Hartke and Senator Kerr and by Senator Capelhart of Indiana. In the House, eight members have recently introduced legislation to accomplish this same purpose. They are: Representative Teague (D-Tex.), Boggs (D-La.), Byrnes (D-Wisc.), Miller (R-N. Y.), Wilson (R-Calif.), Dooley (R-N. Y.), Pelley (R-Wash.) and the late Overton Brooks (D-La.).

Need Congress Action

The need for legislation in this area is emphasized by the fact that there is at present no duty enacted law on the books to guide the taxpayer, the courts, or the Internal Revenue Service. Congress has never adopted any measure to lay down exact limits as to the deductibility of expendi-

tures made to influence the passage or defeat of legislation. All Congress has said — and the latest version appears as Section 162 (a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 — is: "There shall be allowed as a deduction all the ordinary and necessary expenses paid or incurred . . . in carrying on any trade or business . . ."

To the layman it might seem logical that a business man who spends his business's money to oppose passage of legislation which would damage or destroy his business would be allowed to deduct as an expense the cost of fighting this battle for survival. This might even seem to be the intent of Congress.

But for many years, the Internal Revenue Service has disallowed deductions of gross income for expenses made for the purpose of influencing legislation . . . even when the legislation affected the income and the continued existence of the business itself. Through stepped up enforcement and a succession of Treasury Department rulings culminating in an I. R. S. Regulation in December 1959, the Federal Government has imposed what amounts to censorship by taxation . . . a price tag on the right to petition.

In the Cammarano and Strauss cases, decided jointly by the U. S. Supreme Court in 1960, the Treasury Department won a test of its regulations. Cammarano, a wholesale beer distributor in the State of Washington, contributed to defeat a referendum on the 1948 ballot which would have created a state monopoly, driving private businessmen completely out of the beer and liquor business. Strauss, a liquor wholesaler in the State of Arkansas, participated in organizing an association to oppose a statewide prohibition law which was voted on in the 1950 election.

The Internal Revenue Service disallowed any deduction in either case and the Supreme Court upheld the I. R. S. There was no question in either case that the proposed legislation would have eliminated the business of the firms fighting the legislation. The Supreme Court decision did not dispute that point. Rather, it ruled against both taxpayers on the grounds that the failure of Congress to enact legislation correcting the succession of interpretations given the law by the I. R. S. was tantamount to Congressional approval.

All Business Affected

Paraphrasing Mr. Chairman, some of us would wish that the cases we quote in this connection involved other types of businesses of a less controversial nature. Actually, this could have happened to any business facing adverse legislation. I understand, for example, that the Italian government has just banned all tobacco advertising. Could it happen here?

At a public hearing in Novem-

ber 1959, held at the request of some fifty organizations, representatives of newspaper associations, labor unions, business groups, legal organizations and medical groups opposed the proposed regulations. The rules were adopted as proposed . . . without change . . . despite virtually unanimous opposition during the hearings.

This, the current Internal Revenue Service regulation on the subject — 1.162-15 (c) — issued in December 1959, provides that — and I quote, "Expenditures for lobbying purposes, for the promotion or defeat of legislation, or for carrying on propaganda (including advertising) related to any of the foregoing purposes are not deductible from gross income, even though the legislation may directly affect the taxpayer's business."

Mr. Chairman, it is not fair to deny a businessman deductibility on expenses he must incur to save his very business. When the Supreme Court goes so far as to authorize a mail order dentist to deduct as ordinary and necessary business expenses the legal costs of defending himself against a charge of postal fraud why shouldn't a businessman have a right to defend his business against unfavorable legislation which might ruin him. Are we to believe that if you defraud the public your defense costs are tax free but if you inform the public on a legislative issue you must pay a tax on your expenditure?

These tax penalties against freedom of expression and the right to petition were never enacted by Congress. Incidentally, I feel strongly that the right to enjoy a free press is the right of all the people, including advertisers. It should certainly not be subject to a tax penalty when exercised by others than editors, publishers and newsmen.

In the few minutes left to me I shall point out, first, why Congress should act by including the provisions of the Hartke-Kerr bill in the tax legislation now before you. Second, I shall try to answer, briefly, critics of this legislation who have developed two or three standard arguments which they usually advance to justify Congress in remaining mute on this subject.

Washburn Case

Early in 1960, I was especially impressed with the plight of a fellow newspaperman, Alex. H. Washburn, editor of the Hope Star of Hope, Arkansas, and co-chairman of the Press Committee to Eliminate Censorship by Taxation for whom I speak today. Alex. Washburn started a vigorous crusade against an amendment to the state sales tax law which extended its provisions to apply to livestock and poultry feed. His campaign was motivated by a desire to protect his community and his own newspaper against possible loss of income resulting from the extension of the sales tax to a point where business would be driven across state lines to escape taxation. His expense for promoting a petition campaign for a popular referendum, about \$6,000, was disallowed as ordinary business expense by the Internal Revenue Service. The tax court and the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals both ruled against him and the Supreme Court, which has been acclaimed by some as a champion of individual liberty in other cases, refused to hear Alex. Washburn's appeal.

Timken Case

The Committee is undoubtedly familiar with the difficulties of the Timken Roller Bearing Company which was informed by the Internal Revenue Service that it could not deduct as a business expense more than \$1 million spent for institutional advertising. The advertising in question contained copy dealing with public issues, in some cases, but not with specific legislation. The series dealt with such matters as inflation, the menace of Communism and governmental spending.

Essentially the Company used these ideas to attract attention to the advertisements, to build good will and to secure favorable notice. Yet, the I. R. S. ruled that such public relations copy could not be published as a reasonable and necessary business expense. Had they used pictures of attractive girls to secure attention for their advertising everything would have been all right. But ideas . . . they were ruled non-deductible. Doesn't this suggest that if Congress fails to take affirmative action now, the Internal Revenue Service will feel constrained to act as a censor of advertising as well as a collector of taxes?

The Public Relations Journal, the monthly magazine of the Public Relations Society of America, carried an effective editorial in the August 1961 issue titled "Censorship by Taxation" which discusses in some detail the Timken Roller Bearing Company case. The editorial concludes — and I quote:

"THE PUBLIC RELATIONS JOURNAL sympathizes with the budget problems of the Treasury Department and its need to develop new and ever-larger sources of revenue. But we believe Congress must make certain, by adequate legislation, that in the IRS zeal no inequities are created and no regulations interpreted in such a manner as to stifle freedom of expression."

Mr. Chairman, I shall not take the valuable time of the Committee to read this entire editorial but I would appreciate it if you

would have it printed in full in the record of these hearings since it does represent the thinking of the major professional organizations in the field of public relations.

Our committee is concerned primarily with the principles of individual liberty, free speech, freedom of the press and the constitutional right to petition which are involved in this controversy. These principles are much more important than the impact of the economic penalties imposed on any business which tries to preserve its existence against crippling legislation. They far transcend the dollars and cents effect of such a regulation on the revenues of small newspapers, magazines and trade associations.

In his great defense of Thomas Paine, Thomas Erskine pointed out these real issues when he warned, "The liberty of opinion keeps governments themselves in due subjection to their duties."

"Tax on Criticism"

What is the ultimate danger if this regulation is carried to its logical end? It can become, as Fortune magazine called it, "A Tax on Criticism." This taxing power can be used to prevent citizens from using mass media to inform their neighbors about governmental actions which threaten their very economic existence. This regulation actually gives to the government the power to censor political views, or any views which the bureaucracy may construe as being political.

Institutional advertising will then deteriorate to the point where it dreads only to be against sin . . . and it had better be a nameless sin at that. As a witness pointed out at the Internal Revenue Service hearing, anti-inflation ads could be interpreted as being against new public works legislation; advertising on racial tolerance could be construed as being in favor of the passage of civil rights legislation.

Editor and Publisher sums up the danger well in their editorial of January 9, 1960:

"The free press guarantee of the Bill of Rights was designed to give everyone equal opportunity to write as they pleased and to use a printing press to disseminate those opinions about public affairs, legislation, etc. The guarantee no longer is operative if the government can rule that the expression of certain opinions is taxable and the utterance of others is non-taxable. Once the precedent is established there will be nothing to prevent an extension of the ruling to enlarge the 'taxable opinions' — those opinions about public affairs, governmental procedure and legislation which may not be uttered without penalty of taxation by the government."

Mr. Chairman, would it be possible to have that editorial from Editor and Publisher and its sequel on January 16, together with their editorial of March 19, 1960, entitled "Where There's Hope" — based on the decision in the Alex. Washburn case — included in the record of this hearing?

Those who oppose legislation to remove the price tag from the right to petition generally base their argument on the premise that a bill such as S. 467 would give business or other fully taxable profit-making organizations an advantage over the ordinary citizen, insofar as opposing or supporting legislation is concerned. This argument is not valid when directed against such legislation for several reasons.

Case for Advertising

First, the average citizen does not ordinarily oppose legislation by taking advertisements in a newspaper. He can organize committees, recruit volunteers, circulate petitions and organize protest meetings which will be of sufficient news value to be well covered by the press. Many of these avenues of expression are not directly open to the business corporation in the same degree.

Second, neither an individual nor a business can deduct any expense not directly related to the production of taxable income. The Federal income tax law taxes the net income of a business operation arrived at by deducting from gross income the cost of raw materials, reserves for depreciation and bad debt and all ordinary and necessary business expenses. Personal expenses are not deductible for income tax purposes. A corporation or an individual owning rental housing may deduct the cost of re-painting one of these rental houses. A poor widow may not deduct the cost of re-painting the house which she owns and occupies. Deductibility does not depend entirely on whether something is good or bad for society but whether it is an ordinary and necessary business expense. In this regard the provisions of S. 467 are entirely consistent with existing tax law and do not penalize the individual.

Another argument which is frequently raised is that such legislation will lead to excesses and abuses. I am sure this Committee can write this legislation so the flood gates will not be opened wide to result in unreasonable deductions or deductions for expenditures not directly concerned with the production of revenue for the business involved. To be deductible, the expenditures must be ordinary, necessary, related to the business activities of the enterprise involved and must be reasonable. And remember,

please, every dollar spent still comes out of profits at the end of the year.

Incidentally, the press of the Nation, working with their advertising job for the Federal Government and for many worthwhile non-profit foundations and civic causes. May I ask, Mr. Chairman, that several summaries be inserted in the record at this point. These will show the part newspapers have played, in cooperation with business and industry, in helping to promote government-sponsored programs during World War II and since.

It seems to me that one of the crying needs of our country today is to stimulate more interest in the workings of our government at all levels, more citizen participation in public affairs, more awareness of the great decisions facing the American people in this critical hour of human history. As Senator Hartke has pointed out so effectively, our legislators want and need the opportunity to receive information on both sides of every issue on which they vote. Regulation that tends to stifle freedom of speech and place a price tag on the right of petition renders a disservice to the nation and its legislators.

Government Propaganda

May I add one further observation: By all odds the most active, most influential, aggressive and persistent lobbying in this country today is being carried on by the federal government and its multitudinous agencies. The 50 state governments, the counties and mu-

Weather

Continued From Page One

low to mid 70s. Wednesday partly cloudy and warmer. The outlook Thursday through Saturday: Rising temperatures with little or no rainfall.

Northeast Arkansas: Considerable cloudiness and cooler with scattered showers this afternoon. High 65 to 75. Mostly cloudy and cool tonight. Low 48 to 56. Partly cloudy and mild Tuesday. High 66 to 75. The outlook for Wednesday: Partly cloudy and warm.

Northwest Arkansas: Considerable cloudiness and cool this afternoon. High 60 to 68. Partly cloudy and cooler tonight. Low 45

to 52. Partly cloudy and mild Tuesday. High 68 to 74. The outlook for Wednesday: Partly cloudy and warmer. Southwest Arkansas: Considerable cloudiness with scattered showers and a few thundershowers this afternoon, tonight and Tuesday. Cool this afternoon. Cooler tonight. High today 65 to 75. Low tonight 50 to 55. High Tuesday 70 to 76. The outlook for Wednesday: Partly cloudy and warmer. Southeast Arkansas: Considerable cloudiness with scattered showers and a few thundershowers through Tuesday. Cooler this afternoon and tonight and mild Tuesday. High today 70 to 75. Low tonight 55 to 62. High Tuesday 72 to 78. The outlook for Wednesday: Partly cloudy and warmer.

OKLAHOMA — Clear to partly cloudy west, considerable cloudiness east today; few showers and cooler southeast; clear to partly cloudy west, partly cloudy east tonight and Tuesday; not so cool northwest tonight; little warmer west Friday; high today 64-74; low tonight 42 northwest to 55 southeast.

THE WEATHER ELSEWHERE

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

High	Low	Pr.
Albany, cloudy	82	51
Albuquerque, clear	66	44
Atlanta, clear	78	55
Bismarck, cloudy	70	31
Boise, cloudy	73	M
Boston, cloudy	80	62
Buffalo, cloudy	73	41
Chicago, clear	74	45
Cleveland, cloudy	81	47
Denver, clear	60	39
Des Moines, clear	69	44
Detroit, cloudy	82	45
Fairbanks, clear	45	29
Fort Worth, cloudy	76	61
Helena, clear	71	35
Honolulu, m	M	M
Indianapolis, cloudy	77	49
Juneau, cloudy	46	38
Kansas City, clear	71	45
Los Angeles, clear	86	59
Memphis, rain	82	59
Miami, cloudy	74	70
Milwaukee, clear	68	37
Mpls., St. Paul, clear	63	31
New Orleans, rain	82	61
New York, cloudy	86	67
Oklahoma City, cloudy	70	52
Omaha, clear	71	47
Philadelphia, cloudy	82	58
Pittsburgh, clear	80	50
Portland, Me., cloudy	72	48
Portland, Ore., cloudy	72	49
Rapid City, cloudy	68	42
Richmond, clear	89	62
Salt Lake City, clear	70	48
San Diego, clear	86	67
San Francisco, cloudy	63	47
Seattle, cloudy	66	48
Tampa, clear	83	56
Washington, cloudy	86	M

M-Missing; T-Trace

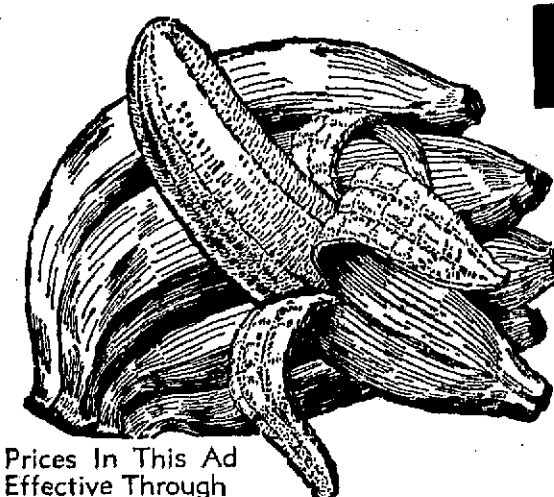
SAFeway

YOU SAVE at SAFeway

LOW PRICES EVERY DAY . . . BIG SPECIALS, TOO

Of course, you save money on our weekly specials. But smart homemakers realize that specials apply to only part of their food needs. It's what you pay for the total that counts. And that's where our low prices on every item — right down the shelf, shelf after shelf — make a big difference in your food budget. As you fill your shopping cart with fine quality foods, finding every item on your shopping list priced low, you know why so many thousands choose Safeway. Come shop. Come save a la cart at Safeway.

You Get Gold Bond Stamps at Safeway



Prices In This Ad Effective Through Wednesday at Safeway.

Orange Juice

Piedmont Quality Salad Dressing Qt. Jar 39c

Fancy Bananas

One of nature's handiest foods . . . So easy to serve with breakfast cereal and delicious Lucerne Milk . . . also delicious in pies, cakes or for snacks for the kiddies!

10c

Heim's Triple 'H' Bologna

U. S. D. A. Inspected Bologna It's Guaranteed to Please By the Piece

29c

or Lemonade . . . Scotch Treat Fresh Frozen. Limit 5 of Each Please

6 Oz. Tin 10c

Town House Dried Pinto Beans 10 Lb. Bag 99c

FREE GOLD BOND STAMPS

50 FREE 6 Oz. Tins With 5 Bel-air Grape Juice Fresh Frozen Juice. At Our Low, Low Price

25 FREE With Northern Napkins 2-80 Ct. Pkgs. Paper Napkins . . . at Everyday prices

50 FREE 2 Lb. With 2 Bag Frankfurters Heim's Triple 'H' Brand Franks. U. S. Inspected

50 FREE One Gnt. With White Magic Bleach It's Gentle to Your Clothes and Low, Low Priced

50 FREE 14 Oz. Pkg. With Morton Creme Pie Assorted Flavors. Fresh Frozen Cream Pies.

50 FREE 25 Lb. Bag White Potatoes Economy Pack Selected Sizes. Perfect Bakers.

Sanitary Napkins Kotex Napkins 12 Ct. Box 35c

All Purpose. For Salads, Frying or Baking Mazola Corn Oil Pint Bottle 43c

For Dishes or Laundry Dreft Detergent Large Box 32c

Coffee — All Grinds Maxwell House Lb. Tin 71c

For Automatic Washers Dash Detergent 20 Oz. Box 39c

All Purpose Detergent Lux Liquid 22 Oz. Tin 60c

Diet Food Metecal Liquid 6 8 Oz. Tins \$1.55

Strained Baby Food Heinz Baby Food 6 Reg. Jars 63c

We Reserve the Right to Limit Purchases



SAFeway

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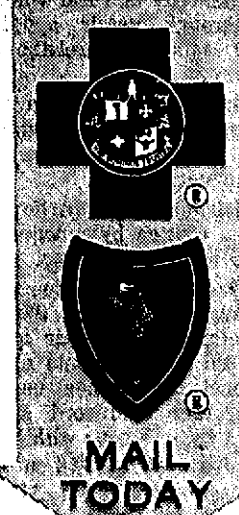
NOTICE — NOTICE

To Our Patrons and Friends

We are sorry to announce that individual lockers are no longer available for rent.

HOPE LOCKER PLANT

NO AGE LIMIT DURING APRIL



ARKANSANS OF ALL AGES may join Blue Cross-Blue Shield during April. To learn how you can become a member and receive THE BEST HELP WITH HOSPITAL AND DOCTOR BILLS, mail the coupon below today. Hurry!

BLUE CROSS BLUE SHIELD DEPT. 60 LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

Please send FREE INFORMATION about the low dues and generous benefits of individual or family membership for Arkansans of all ages.

Name _____ Age _____

Address _____

City _____ County _____

SOCIETY

Phone 7-3431 Between 8 A. M. and 4 P. M.

Calendar

Monday, April 23

The Baker HD Club will meet in the home of Mrs. Lawrence Easterling at 7:30 p.m. April 23. All members are urged to attend.

Tuesday, April 24

Chapter AE of PEO will meet at 3 p.m. Tuesday, April 24 in the home of Mrs. Jewel Moore Jr.

The Ann Wollerman Circle of the First Baptist Church will meet at the church for the Royal Service Program, Monday, April 23 at 7:30 p.m.

Tuesday, April 24

The Jell B. Graves S.S. Class of the First Methodist Church will have its monthly potluck supper at 7 p.m. Tuesday, April 24 in the home of Mrs. Holly Luck with Mrs. Blair Shufford and Mrs. Curtis Moran as co-hostess.

Wednesday, April 25

The Women of the First Presbyterian Church will celebrate their 50th birthday Wednesday, April 25 at 7:30 p.m. Maj. Carl Greer will present the program on Guidance Counseling. The seniors participating in this program will be Suzanne Booth, Mary Gail McRae, Tina Pilkinton, Roy Allison and David Stewart. Everyone

is invited. The meeting will be in Fellowship Hall.

VFW Post & Auxiliary Meet

The VFW Auxiliary of the Ramsey-Cargile Post had two meetings last week. First, a business meeting was held at the Hut on April 17. At which time state president, Mrs. Charlyce Birdwell, paid an official visit.

Then, on Thursday, April 19, 16 enjoyed a potluck supper in the home of Mrs. Jettie Lloyd. Easter lilies, dogwood and crabapple branches decorated the home. An attractive Easter centerpiece was seen on the serving table.

Guests of the Auxiliary for the evening were Mrs. Ruth Lloyd, Mrs. Omeria Kitchens, Mrs. Hazel Rutherford and Mrs. Jewel Dean Watkins. Gifts were presented to the retiring president, Mrs. Lena Massingill and Mrs. Mark Keck of Ashdown, who installed the following new officers:

President, Mrs. Doris Walden; senior vice president, Mrs. Dixie Laughard; secretary, Mrs. Lena Massingill; treasurer, Mrs. Jettie Lloyd; conductress, Mrs. Ruth Fenwick; chaplain, Mrs. Della Fenwick.

Copland-Neece Wedding Vows Exchanged

Miss Gloria Jean Neece became the bride of Kenneth Max Copland at 8 p.m. April 13 in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe R. Stewart of Little Rock with Mr. Stewart officiating. A reception was held following the ceremony. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wallace R. Neece of Blevins and the bridegroom's parents are Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Copland of Ft. Worth, Tex.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride's only attendant was Miss Donna Johnson of Jacksonville.

After a trip to Hot Springs, the couple will reside at 212 College Park Circle, North Little Rock. The bridegroom is associated with Central Flying Service of Little Rock.

College Notes

Lynda Kay McDowell of Indian Head, Md., has made the academic honor roll for the 1961 fall semester at the University of Maryland. Students must achieve an average of 3.5 or over out of a possible 4.0 to attain this recognition. Lynda Kay's average was a perfect 4.0. She is the granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Craine.

Coming and Going

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Solomon, Skipper and Julie of Dallas were weekend guests of Mrs. W. E. White.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ray Jordan of Crosslet and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Chamberlain of Dallas were here for the weekend with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Chamberlain.

Dr. and Mrs. Martin Crow and family of Overland Park, Kansas spent the Easter weekend with Dr. and Mrs. P. C. Crow. Mrs. Mildred Pemberton of Scott joined them Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Robbeke and two children of Stuttgart were

Hope Girl Is Best Dressed



Sharon Foster
A 19 year old sophomore at Randolph-Macon Woman's College has been selected one of the "10 Best Dressed College Girls in America."

Sharon Foster, a 5'8" brunette from Hope, Ark., is the second Randolph-Macon student to receive the honor during the last three years. The other, also from Arkansas, was Laura Hammock of Little Rock. She was on the 1960 list. Sharon is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. V. W. Foster, 410 West Second St.

The 10 best dressed girls are chosen annually by the editors of Glamour Magazine from candidates of nearly 300 colleges and universities throughout the United States and Canada. The winner will receive extensive coverage in Glamour's August issue and will fly to New York for a two-week visit in June as guests of the magazine.

In addition to Randolph-Macon, the recipients this year are from Baylor University, Colorado State University, Good Counsel College, Hood College, Pembroke College, Seton Hall College, Simmons College, University of South Carolina and Wisconsin State College.

Kathleen Aston Casey, editor-in-chief of Glamour, said that "our 1962 winners typify the very best in college fashion. It is our aim to show that careful thought to appearance is an important part of an education; that good looks and a good mind are both a part of the outstanding young woman of today."

Each young woman in the contest was first elected in campus competition as the best dressed girl at her college. Photographs of her in a campus outfit, a daytime off-campus outfit, and a party dress then were submitted to Glamour for the national judging. Sharon was photographed in the two outfits by H. Donald Winkler, director of information services at Randolph-Macon, and in the party dress by Gene Campbell Studios, Lynchburg. Winkler also did the photographs of Randolph-Macon's 1960 listee, Laura Hammock.

Ten judging points were used by the panel of Glamour judges — good figure and beautiful posture; clean, shining, well-kept hair; imagination in managing a clothing budget; impeccable grooming; appropriate campus look; a clear understanding of her fashion type; individuality in use of color and accessories; a workable wardrobe plan; a neat way with make-up; and appropriate look for off-campus occasions.

Described by her classmates as a classic, striking beauty with flawless features, Sharon last year was the only freshman named to Randolph-Macon's May Court. She is also in the 1962 May Court and the STAB beauty society. Active in the campus YWCA, she is chairman of its Presbyterian Home Committee, which works with children at a Lynchburg orphanage.

Sharon plans to major in Spanish and minor in mathematics or English. Last summer she studied at the University of Guadalajara in Mexico. The previous summer she was a life guard at the Hope Country Club. Her off-campus interests include swimming, water-skiing, golf, and modeling.

Easter guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Agee.

Mrs. Wanda McWright, Cinda and Claudia of L.R. spent Easter with Mr. and Mrs. R. T. White.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Lester and sons of Little Rock spent the Easter weekend with Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Lester.

Mr. and Mrs. Daily Byers and children of Dallas spent the Easter weekend with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Connie Harrison and Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Byers.

Visiting Mrs. Leon Bundy over the Easter holidays were Mrs. Newt Bundy of Stephens, Mr. and Mrs. William Bundy, Bill, Jr. and Don of Hot Springs and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bundy of West Memphis.

Don Bailey and Carl Bohannon have returned to Dallas after spending the Easter holidays with Mrs. Belva Bailey. Don is teaching.

We have all the new KODAK FILMS

Bring us your films for processing. Black and white or color.

Ward & Son Drug Co.

Courtesy — Service and Quality
124 E. Second Street

Proclamation

Mayor Frank Douglas announced today that Poppy Day will be observed this year on Saturday, May 26. He said the annual memorial to American dead which is sponsored by the Leslie Huddleston Unit 12 of the American Legion Auxiliary, will last all day.

Volunteer workers from the Auxiliary will be on the street corners throughout Hope, offering poppies to the public.

"I hereby proclaim Saturday, May 26, 1962 to be Poppy Day in the City of Hope."

FRANK DOUGLAS
Mayor of Hope

U. S. Ready to

Continued From Page One

course with the moon.

Early Thursday morning, when Ranger 4 is to be 5,000 miles from the moon's bright side, the 730-pound craft is to execute a terminal maneuver to point its television camera at the lunar landscape.

The camera begins operating at an altitude of 2,400 miles and transmits a picture to Goldstone every 10 seconds for 40 minutes down to an altitude of 15 miles.

The spacecraft then ejects a 12-inch sphere wrapped in a 24-inch coating of shock absorbant balsawood. A tiny reverse rocket attached to the 89.3-inch ball slows the speed so it will land at a velocity of 80 to 120 miles an hour. The main body of the payload crashes at 6,000 miles and is destroyed.

The instrument package contains a seismometer, temperature gauge and radio transmitter designed to relay data to earth for at least 30 days.

8 Seek Office of Postmaster

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Civil Service Commission announced today eight persons have applied for the Little Rock, Ark., postmaster-ship.

They are: Andrew J. Griffin, Charles D. Henley, Oliver R. Kirk, Mrs. Margaret H. Letzig, Cecil E. McSwain, Sr., Roy L. Sharpe, James C. Stevenson and Robert W. Wallace Jr.

After looking into qualifications of the applicants, the Commission will designate up to three as eligible for appointment by President Kennedy. He will take his pick.

TV Actress Has a Boy

BURBANK, Calif. (AP) — Television actress Elinor Donahue gave birth to a six-pound boy Sunday.

Miss Donahue, who for six years portrayed a teen-ager on the "Father Knows Best" series and lately has appeared on the Andy Griffith show, is married to television executive Harry Ackerman. She has another son by a previous marriage.

ing in the Irvin, Tex., Junior High School and Carl is a student at Austin, Texas.

Spending Easter with the Mitchell LaGrone family were Mr. and Mrs. Art Kichan of Vicksburg, Miss.

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Willis and children spent Easter with Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Byers.

Mrs. Paul Schreck and daughter Paula of Dallas spent the Easter holidays with her mother, Mrs. Homer Fuller.

Enters Poultry Queen Contest



Kay Potter
MISS KAY POTTER, DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. George Stroud, Hope, has entered the Poultry Festival Queen's Contest here May 25. Kay is 20 years old, has auburn hair and blue eyes, 5'4 1/2" in height, weighs 124 pounds and other measurements are 35 1/2-24-36. Her hobbies include sewing, reading, record collection, swimming, tennis and writing.

DOROTHY DIX

Rivalry Between Brothers Worries Wives

By HELEN WORDEN ERSKINE

Dear Helen: A dear friend and I married brothers. We agree but they don't. One wants to outshine the other. For example, if my husband buys a new car, his brother rushes off to purchase a bigger and better model. This goes for stereos, furniture—everything.

It has got to the point where, if my sister-in-law gets a new dress, my husband immediately orders a costlier gown for me, sight unseen, from the swankiest shop in town. It matters not whether the style or color is to my taste. As a consequence I've a closet full of clothes I can't wear.

We women have tried to cure our husbands of this silly rivalry but to no avail. According to their sister, it dates back to their childhood when, as she expressed it, "Mom had to keep them in different counties because each fought to outsmart the other and somebody got hurt." They're still getting hurt but in a different way. All of us are head over heels in debt and desperately in need of help, financially and mentally. —Wives of Rival Brothers

Dear Wives: Competition itself is all to the good. The difficulty with your husbands' lies in a false sense of values. They put the emphasis on material things and that is bad. If you two could divert their rivalry into other channels your problem would be solved. Encourage them to be civic-minded. Study government. Start a grass root politics. Set your men an example by fighting for things worth fighting for.

Once your husbands broaden their horizon they will see how childish they have been. Continue the job their mother failed to do; help them mature. You are fortunate in being able to work as a team.

Dear Helen: Today my parents received my report card with my first D on it. I flunked in a subject I hate, social science. My

mother threw a fit. My father at most went crazy. You'd think I had committed the sin of all sins. A pall of gloom hangs over our home. We eat in silence. No more incoming or outgoing phone calls; no more dates; no more nothing. I might as well not exist as far as friends go. Life isn't worth the living. Do you think my parents should be so cruel? —Fearful of Consequences

Dear Fearful: Your parents must feel that your extra-curricular activities seriously interfere with your studies, else they wouldn't curtail them. I'm inclined to be on their side for, to a certain extent, you've sold them short. They have invested time, love and money in you. What have you done in return? Get busy. Bone up on social science. Strive for A in the same subject next month. Having done so, I'm sure your privileges will be returned. The experience can be of value if you take the lesson to heart. Life will discipline you, if your parents don't.

Dear Helen: I'm a stick-in-the-mud who watches TV, reads and thinks. As a consequence life is not only lonely but boring. How does a guy of 65 go about changing habits such as these? —Mr. H.

Dear Mr. H.: Every human being has a latent talent. Develop yours. Take an adult education course, join clubs whose members share your interests and visit cities, or countries, where such talents are put to practical use. In the doing you will make friends and open the door to a new life. Join the cult of the active life.

Send your problem to Helen Worden Erskine care of this newspaper. Be sure to enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope. Helpful leaflets available. Write for "Ten Rules To Help Oldsters

Hope Star

Star of Hope 1889; Press 1961
Consolidated January 16, 1962

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STAR PUBLISHING CO.
Mrs. C. E. Palmer, President
Alex. H. Washburn, Secy-Treas.
at The Star Building
212-14 South Walnut Street
Hope, Arkansas

Alex. H. Washburn,
Editor & Publisher
Paul H. Jones, Managing Editor
Donal Parker, Advertising Mgr.
C.M. (Pod) Rogers, Jr., Circ'l. Mgr.
George W. Hosmer, Mech. Supv.

Second-class postage paid at
Hope, Arkansas

Member of the Audit Bureau of
Circulations

Subscription Rates (payable in
advance)

By carrier in Hope and neighboring towns —	
Per week	.30
Per year	15.60
By mail in Hampstead, Nevada, Lafayette, Howard and Millerville, Counties —	
One month	.80
Three months	1.85
Six months	3.50
One year	6.50
All Other Mail —	
One month	1.30
Three months	3.90
Six months	7.60
One year	15.60

Natl. Advertising Representatives:
Arkansas Dailies, Inc., 1602 Star-
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Texas Bank Bldg., Dallas 2, Texas
360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago 1,
Ill.; 60 E. 42nd St., New York 17,
N. Y.; 1763 Penopost Bldg., Du-
roit 2, Mich.; Terminal Bldg.,
Oklahoma City 2, Okla.

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The Associated Press is entered
exclusively to the use for republica-
tion of all the local news print-
ed in this newspaper, as well as
all AP news, disc. chas.

Alford Purchases Television Time

LITTLE ROCK (AP)—The purchase of prime political time on the night of July 30 by Rep. Dale Alford, D-Ark., was announced by his headquarters today.

Jim Tom Smith, manager of Alford's headquarters, said the time was bought on a state radio and television network from 9:30 to 10 p.m.

Station KARK, which made the sale, said it was the first state network political time sold for the Democratic primary this summer. Gov. Orval E. Faubus was not charged for his 30-minute appearance on the network March 31, when he announced his decision not to seek reelection.

Stay Young."
Dorothy Dix is
A Registered Trademark
A Bell Syndicate Feature

SINCE 1859

YOU CAN COUNT
ON A&P FOR
Values

SHIRTS
LAUNDERED

Complete Laundry and
Dry Cleaning

DIAL PR 7-4358 for
Pickup and Delivery

A. J. Wheelers, Routeman

CHAPEL'S
CLEANERS

Moore Bros.
FREE DELIVERY — DIAL 7-4431
Specials For Tuesday — Wednesday

DELICIOUS THICK SLICED
Bacon 2 LB. BOX 79¢

FARM FRESH
EGGS 3 DOZ 79¢

FRESH DRESSED
Roosters Extra Nice 19¢ lb

BLOCK
OLEO 10¢ lb

DELICIOUS CAN
Biscuits 4 1/2 25¢

Easter guests of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Agee.

Mrs. S. E. Gilliam of El Dorado was a Sunday guest of Mr. and Mrs. Robert LaGrone.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Lester and sons of Little Rock spent the Easter weekend with Mr. and Mrs. C. D. Lester.

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We have all the new KODAK FILMS

Bring us your films for processing. Black and white or color.

Ward & Son Drug Co.

Courtesy — Service and Quality
124 E. Second Street

STOP THAT RUMOR

The rumor; that due to the races during March and the income tax due on April 15th, many of you didn't get around to joining the Ladies Specialty Shop Savings Club, further that the club is closed and that you are going to lose 10% on all your purchases. You stop your part of the rumor, we will stop the last part.

We reopen the membership until May the 5th.

DON'T MISS OUT NOW! JOIN LSSSC

Dairy Queen SUNDAE SALE

MON. TUES. and WED.

BUY ONE AT REGULAR PRICE
GET ONE FOR ONLY 1¢ OFFER LIMITED

ENJOY LIFE! Make a SUNDAY STOP at...

Dairy Queen
Famous for that "Creamy Fresh Flavor"

DAIRY QUEEN
917 E. THIRD PR 7-4201

Tell Everyone What You Have To Sell. Use Star Want Ads.

WANT AD RATES

All Want Ads are payable in advance but ad will be accepted over the telephone and accommodation accounts allowed with the understanding the account is payable when statement is rendered.

Number of Words	One Day	Three Days	Six Days	One Month
Up to 10	.65	1.80	2.25	6.50
11 to 20	.85	2.40	2.75	8.00
21 to 30	1.00	2.80	3.20	9.50
31 to 40	1.10	3.20	3.60	11.00
41 to 50	1.20	3.60	4.00	12.50
51 to 60	1.30	4.00	4.40	14.00
61 to 70	1.40	4.40	4.80	15.50
71 to 80	1.50	4.80	5.20	17.00

Initials of one or more letters, group of figures as house or telephone numbers count as one word.

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY

1 Time 1.00 per inch per day
3 Times85 per inch per day
6 Times70 per inch per day

STANDING CARD ADS

\$15.00 per inch per month

Rates quoted above are for consecutive insertions. Irregular or split date ads will take the one-day rate. All daily classified advertising copy will be accepted until 5 p.m. for publication the following day. The publisher reserves the right to revise or edit all advertisements for publication and to reject any objectionable advertising submitted.

The Hope Star will not be responsible for errors in Want Ads unless errors are called to our attention after first insertion of ad and then only for the ONE insertion insertion. For ONLY the ONE insertion insertion.

PHONE: PROSPECT 7-3431

1 - Job Printing

Printing of Quality. Letterpress or Offset. Call Yukon 2-5334 collect. Filter Printing Company, Washington, Ark. 4-6-1-moc

2 - Notice

Responsible party to take over payments on zig zag Singer Machine. Phone 7-6713 or write George Vandenberg, 715 N. Elm, Hope, Arkansas. 4-21-3ic

The First Baptist Church of Stamps, Ark., invites sealed bids on a one story, frame church building of approximately 3000 sq. ft., to be removed from the property. Bids will be opened Thursday, May 24, at 1:30 p.m. 4-23-1ic

5 - Funeral Directors

AMBULANCE SERVICE, Burial Association, OAKCREST FUNERAL HOME, Dial 7-8772. 5-4-1f

AMBULANCE SERVICE, Oxygen equipped, Two-Way Radio, Burial Association, Herndon-Cornelius Funeral Home, Phone 7-4680. 6-28-1f

6 - Insurance

BEWARE OF STRANGERS. Demand non-cancellable hospital insurance. Buy insurance from local agent, Cecil Weaver, PR 7-3143. 4-14-1moc

21 - Used Cars

'55 Olds, 4-Dr. Equipped, Tops. '53 Olds, 4-Dr. Bargain! '53 Ford, V-8, 4-Dr. O-Dr., R&H. '56 Chev., 6-Cy, 2 or 4-Dr. Choice. "Need Cars, Will Buy" Harry Phillips Used Cars 3-25-1f

Used cars bought and sold, 120 West Third Street, Tommy's Service Garage. 4-6-1moc

29 - Sewing Machines

SINGER SEWING MACHINE CO. Sales and Service. Repairs on all make machines. Write Geo. Vandenberg, Buck's Fine Service Station, Third and Walnut, Hope, Ark. or Phone PR 7-6713. 1-9-1f

Sewing Machine Sales and Service. New and used. Repairs and parts for all makes and models. J. B. Bailey, PR 7-3470 or write P.O. Box 375. 3-20-1f

53B - Florist

Give flowers for Easter: Hydrangeas, Easter Lilies, Azaleas or Corsages: Orchids, Roses, Gardenias. Spates Florist, PR 7-2426. 4-10-1moc

21 - Used Cars

21 - Used Cars

USED CAR VALUES

1959 FORD Thunderbird, fully equipped, power and air \$2395

1959 FORD Pick up, 8 Cylinder \$995

1960 FORD Fairlane 500, 4-Door, 8 Cylinder, Fordomatic, Radio and Heater, White Tires \$1495

1957 FORD Fairlane 500, Fordomatic, 2-Door, Radio and Heater \$695

HOPE AUTO CO.

"Your Friendly Ford or Falcon Dealer"

220 W. Second St. Phone 7-2371

34 - Slaughtering Processing

TALPH Montgomery Market, custom slaughtering. Meat for your deep freeze. We buy cattle and hogs. 11-1f

CUSTOM Slaughtering, Beef or pork cut and wrapped for your deep freeze. Contact Barry's Grocery, 7-4404. 7-29-1f

WE ARE dressing poultry, processing beef and pork, for everyone. Call MOORE BROS. 7-4431. 6-19-1f

46 - Services Offered

WINDOWS WASHED Professionally. Commercial and Home. Phone PR 7-6687, Jerry Campbell. 4-17-6ic

COMPLETE BOOKKEEPING SERVICE. Profit-Loss Statements; Taxes; Sales, Social Security, Self-Employment. PR 7-2445, PR 7-4283. Inez Talarferro. 4-19-1f

HOGUE'S



Servicenter Wants Customers

REG. GAS 24.9

ESSO 28.9

EXTRA 30.9

GOLDEN ... 30.9

4-20-6ic

54A - Tractor Work

PLOWING, disking, mowing, pasture clipping and general work. See Mike Snyder, Hotel Snyder, Dial 7-3721. 4-2-1moc

56 - Nurseries

Salvia, petunia and tomato plants now ready; also, caladiums and spring bulbs. Monts Sext Store. 4-13-1f

58 - Exterminators

SEE TERMITES Call Allied PR 7-3495

GUNTER Lumber Co. Insured Contract 4-20-1moc

61 - Beauty Service

NO RISK with custom made permanent waves at Diane's Beauty Salon. Waves Guaranteed. Phone 7-3118. 4-28-1f

ANNOUNCING

NITA MESSER

has joined our staff. She is a graduate of Paul Barnes Beauty College, Oklahoma City, and has had advanced training in hair styling. She invites her many friends to visit her at

Hazel's Beauty Shop 104 S. Elm PR 7-2878 4-23-6ic

69 - Truck Rentals

RENT-A-TRUCK. Save over 70%! We furnish everything but the driver. Refrigerator dollies, loading ramps, furniture pads, etc., furnished FREE. Move anything, anywhere, anytime. No red tape, no delay. Only license required is your driver's license. For estimates and reservations dial PR 7-9974. PER-RY'S TRUCK RENTAL. PER-RY'S TRUCK STOP, Highway 67 East, Hope, Ark. 1-1-1f

70 - Moving - Storage

Moving Long Distance? Call Virgil Daniel, Collect, 887-3424. Prescott Transfer & Storage Co., Prescott, Ark. 4-2-1f

75 - Instruction

MEN - WOMEN NEEDED TO TRAIN FOR IBM

MACHINE OPERATION We train men and women, 18-45, as IBM Electronic machine operators and technicians. Full or part time training. High school education not necessary. High earnings. Enroll now for inexpensive course. Free employment service. For full information without obligation.

WRITE MILLER SCHOOLS (Automation Division) Box D, c/o Hope Star Give age, address, phone and occupation. 4-23-1ic

78 - Business Opportunities

FOR SALE: Building Supply Business. Well established concern. Contact W. H. Harris, Jr., North Ash Street, Prescott, Arkansas. Business Phone 887-2105, residence phone 887-3474. Bill Harris Building Supply, North Ash, Prescott Ark. 4-18-6ic

81 - Female Help Wanted

Waitresses Wanted. Maple Inn Truck Stop, Highway 67, South of Prescott. Phone 887-3496. 4-12-12ic

AVON COSMETICS

Needs two mature, ambitious, energetic women with car to represent these top-quality products in Spring Hill and Guernsey.

Write: District Manager P. O. Box 944 Texarkana, Texas 4-20-3ic

82 - Help Wanted

ALL Hope Star paper routes are now filled, but don't let a day pass until you apply for a paper route that may be vacant in the near future. This is a good chance to make some extra spending money for summer vacation. Apply now at the Hope Star Office.

65 - Auto Repair

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80 - Male Help Wanted

WANTED: Unskilled men between 19 and 25. All year round work. Prefer high school graduate. Good pay. In trailer factory (No drug store cowboys). Mobil Scout Manufacturing Company, 2110 West Division, Arlington, Texas. 4-20-6ic

SALESMAN Wanted for well established coffee route. Must be able to re-locate. Interviews from 7 to 9 p.m. at Barlow Hotel, April 23 and 24. 4-23-26p

90 - For Sale

Grade A Large Barbecued Fryers hot and ready to eat \$1.25. Hot barbecued pork sandwiches to go, only 25c. Buck Williams Gro. & Mkt. 106 S. Walnut St. 11-20-1f

91 - Wanted to Rent

Two or three bedroom modern house. Permanent renter. Associated with major oil company. Need immediately. Call PR 7-2620 or 7-6689. 4-19-6ic

94 - Apartments, Furnished

FOR RENT: Three room and bath, furnished apartment. Adults. 1002 East Third. Phone PR 7-3184. 3-28-1f

98 - Room & Board

ROOM AND BOARD: Cooking at it's best. Clean, comfortable rooms; interspersing mattresses. Hotel Snyder. Phone 7-3721. 4-9-1-mop

109 - Railroad Salvage

SURPLUS AND UNCLAIMED FREIGHT STORAGE SALE

Furniture, appliances, TV's, lawn mowers, dishes, power tools, paint, mattresses, electric shavers, linoleum, record albums and many other items. Must liquidate immediately at great DISCOUNTS to save storage.

RAILROAD SALVAGE

Elm and Front Sts. 4-20-6ic

102 - Real Estate for Sale

Two bedroom home on 2 lots, kitchen-den combination, carport, 121 Edgewood. Phone PR 7-3660. 4-12-1moc

Country Store and Station with quarters attached. Modern and completely furnished, on large lot. Everything goes for \$8,500. Phone PR 7-5082. 4-20-1moc

FOR SALE: My place on Rosston Road, Hill Top Drive, Phone PR 7-2054. 4-23-3ic

112 - Rebuilt Auto Parts

Starters - Generators Rebuilt Voltage Regulators and Brake Shoes SMITH GENERATOR AND STARTER SERVICE Highway 67, West 4-18-1moc

Best With Baton

FORT WORTH, Tex. (AP) - Johnnie Neil Young of Forrest City, Ark., was named winner here Saturday of the 11 to 14-year-old division of the National Baton Twirling contest.

Student Council Attend Meet

Misses Bama Nash, Georgia Fellows, Wilma Chatham and Bonnie Crosby, members of the Student Council of Lincoln High School, Washington, attended the State Association of Student Councils, held at Horace Mann High School, L.R. on April 12-13. They were accompanied by the sponsor Mrs. E. L. Williamson.

During the final general session Miss Nash, vice president for 1961-62, relinquished the office to the newly elected vice president. According to Miss Nash, it was a very sad ceremony, but her term of office will forever be a pleasant memory.

The next meeting will be held at Pine Street High School, Conway. Edna Graham, reporter.

Lincoln Council Elects Officers

The Student Council of Lincoln High School, Washington, elected officers for 1962-63 recently. The Council observed Student Council Week March 19-23 with many activities.

Officers elected were as follows: President, Georgia Fellows; vice president, Erma Smith; assistant secretary, Mary Ella Johnson; Business Managers, Bama Nash, Earl Lard and Rachel Williamson; reporter, Edna Carrigan.

Coming and Going

Mrs. Mary C. Mitchell and Arthur D. Mitchell were recent house guests of their mother and grandmother, Mrs. Marie Sanders of North Laurel.

Obituary Notice

Mrs. Vera Holmes, a former resident of Hope, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Little Mae Jones in Vallejo, Calif. Funeral services will be held Wednesday, April 25 in Vallejo. Messages may be sent to Mrs. Little Mae Jones, 124 Sage Street, Vallejo, Calif.

RAILROAD SALVAGE

Elm & Front Streets 4-20-6ic

Political Candidates

The Star is authorized to announce that the following are candidates for public office subject to action of the Democratic elections in July and August:

For Sheriff & Collector JIMMIE GRIFFIN RALPH SAUNDERS

County Treasurer HARRY HAWTHORNE IVY MITCHELL

Circuit Clerk JIM COLE

County Judge ORIE O. BYERS

For Tax Assessor CARTER SUTTON

For County Clerk J. D. "DICK" TURNAGE

Chancellor (2nd Division) ROYCE WEISENBERGER

For Representative TALBOT FIELD, JR.

Prosecuting Attorney BILL DENMAN, JR.

The Negro Community

Esther Hicks Phone 7-4678 or 7-4474

Thought For The Day

There is so little to redeem the dry mass of follies and errors that make up so much of life, that anything to love or reverence becomes, as it were, a sabbath to the soul. — Bulwer.

Celebration of Events

John Hill Post No. 427 and Auxiliary will hold its regular meeting Tuesday night, April 24 at 7:30 in the home of Buddie Earl Bradley. A potluck supper will be held. All members are asked to be present.

A repeat performance of the "Slabtown Convention" under the direction of Mrs. A. L. Scott, will be presented at the BeBe Memorial CME Church Friday night, April 27 at 7:30.

The Oak Grove 4-H Club will sponsor a weiner roast at the home of Mrs. Emma Morrison on Saturday, April 28 at 7 p.m. The public is invited.

Yerger Representatives at NHA

On Saturday, April 14, 34 NHA students motored to Little Rock, where they attended the State Convention which was held at the Robinson Auditorium.

The meeting was conducted by the state president, Miss Yvette Johnson of Dumas and Wanda Speer of Yerger sang the Lords Prayer. Miss Doris Wilson, missionary to Africa, gave an interesting account of her trip to Malay and showed a film, Mr. Makashola of Rhodesia, Africa, gave his views and impression of America. Jonas Taylor of Merrill High, Pine Bluff and Miss Ann Alley of Townsend Park High, a group of narrators in giving "guidespeaks for progress."

Enroute home, the group visited Philander Smith College, Dunbar Recreation Center, and the home of Mrs. Estelle Spearman, Home Ec Instructor at Yerger. Gene Briggs, reporter.

Under one of those unwritten laws set down by the founding fathers of network television, Easter night is aimed primarily at the children's audience—hence a show made at an ocean zoo and at the circus. It does make for rather dull viewing for adults who are not enchanted by trained fish or clown tricks.

Grownups as well as children may have been interested in NBC's "1, 2, 3-Go" earlier in the evening. It unveiled movie and television stunts secrets, demonstrating how to fall off a horse or a roof without hurting yourself and how to have a vicious fight without landing one blow. Those television fight scenes will never have their old zing again.

Somebody with time on his hands has been counting up and insists the average family is exposed to about 500 television commercials a week. Funny, it seems to me closer to 5,000.

Youth Kisses the Pretty Winner

HUNTSVILLE, Ala. (AP) — A teen-ager dashed from a crowd of onlookers onto a platform Sunday and kissed the pretty winner of an Easter parade at a shopping center.

Just as quickly, the boy left the platform and disappeared.

The startled winner, Janice McKnight, 15, said the unexpected kiss came from her boy friend, Don Hutcheson of Huntsville.

"We just broke up today," she said, "but I guess we're back together again now."

N. Y. Papers Face Threat of Strike

By NORMAN WALKER

WASHINGTON (AP) — A compact among major New York City area newspapers—providing they will all shut down if one of them is faced with a grievance strike—was ruled today an illegal lockout arrangement.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



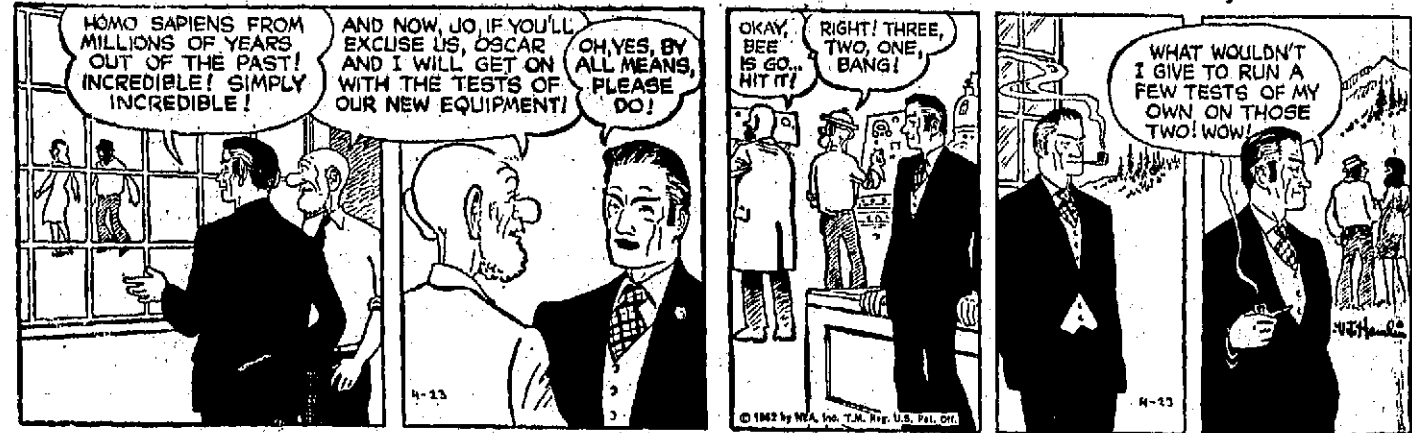
"But if there's going to be a 'later' we won't need the shelter!"

FLASH GORDON

By Dan Barry



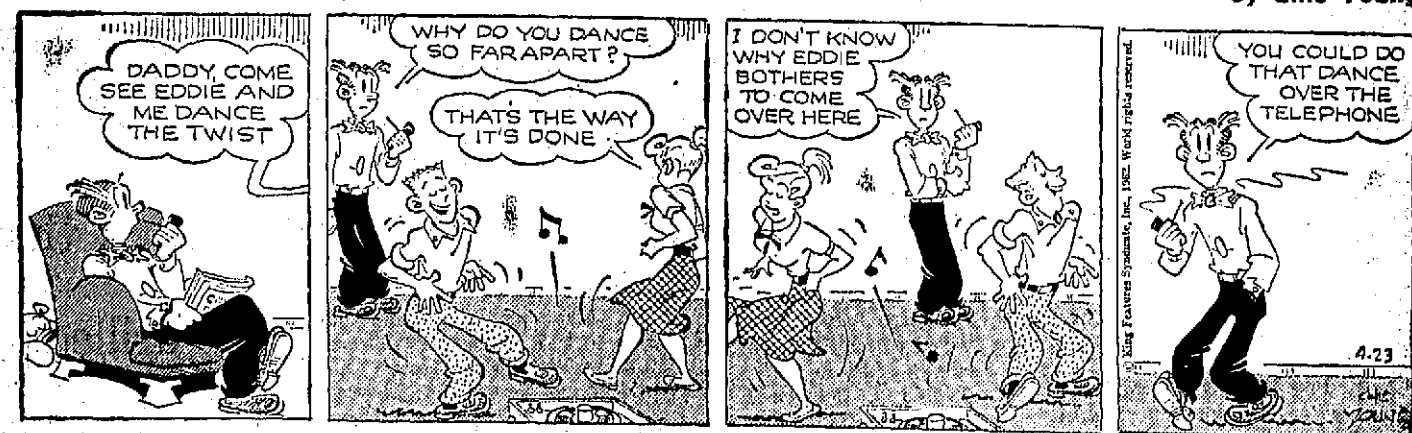
By V. T. Hamlin



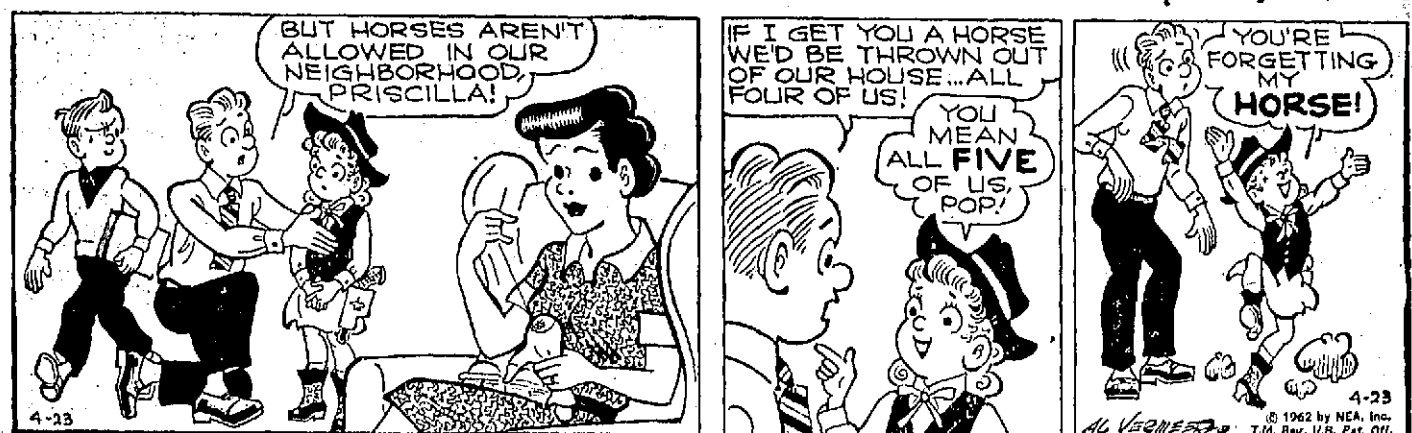
By Leslie Turner



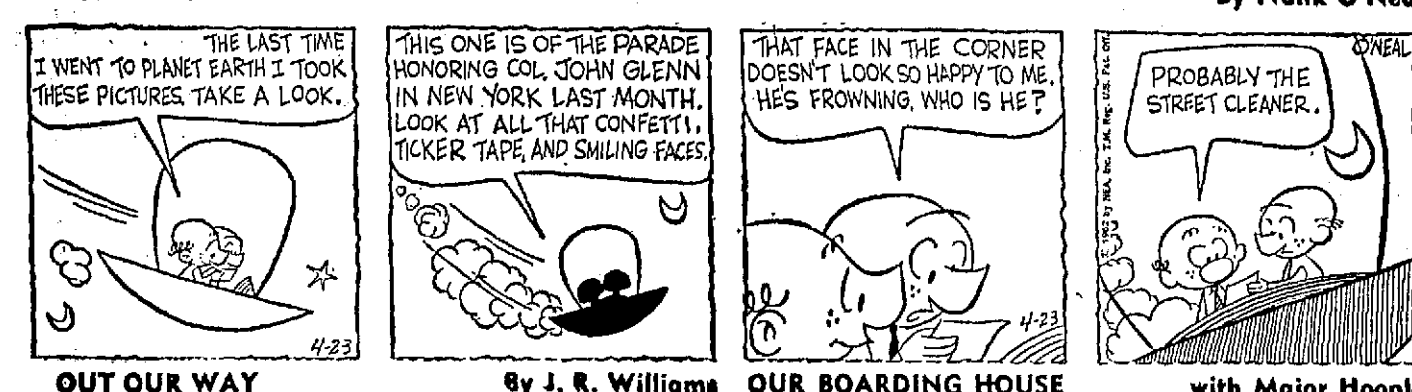
By Chic Young



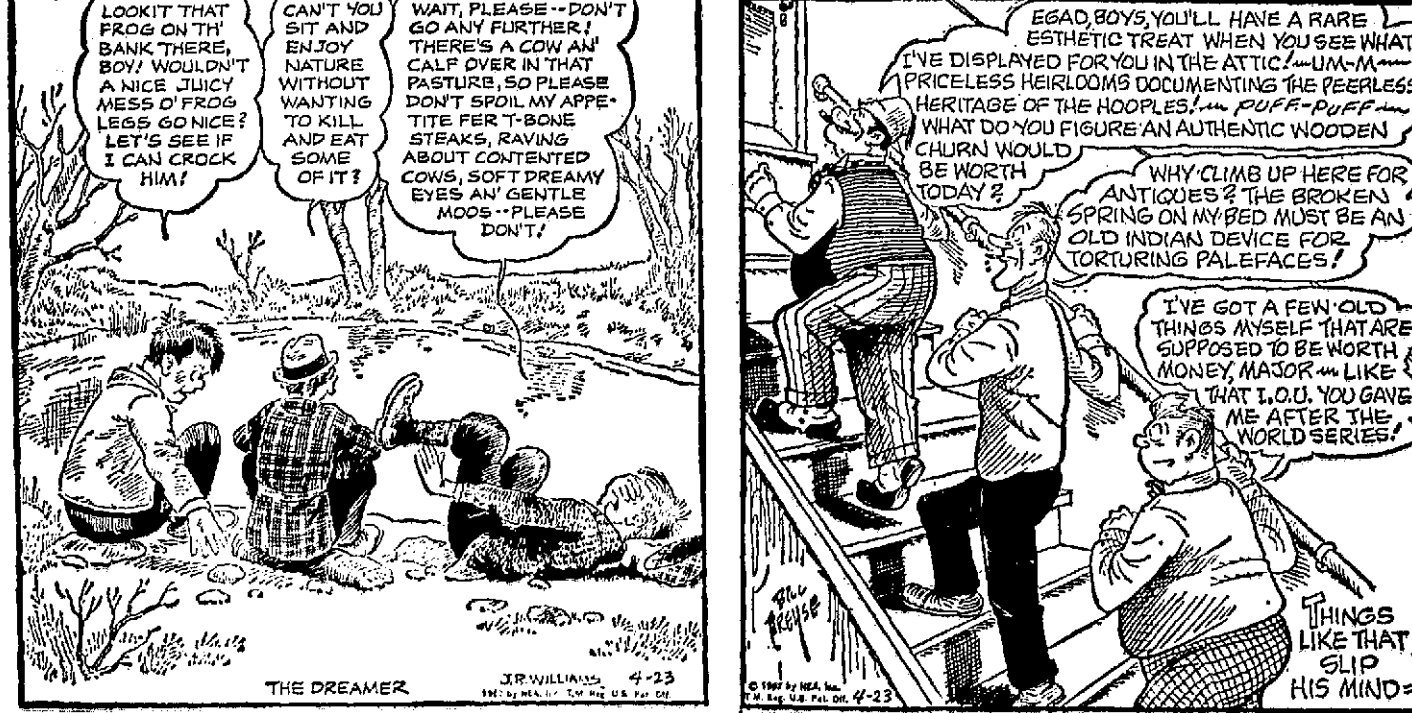
By Al Vermees



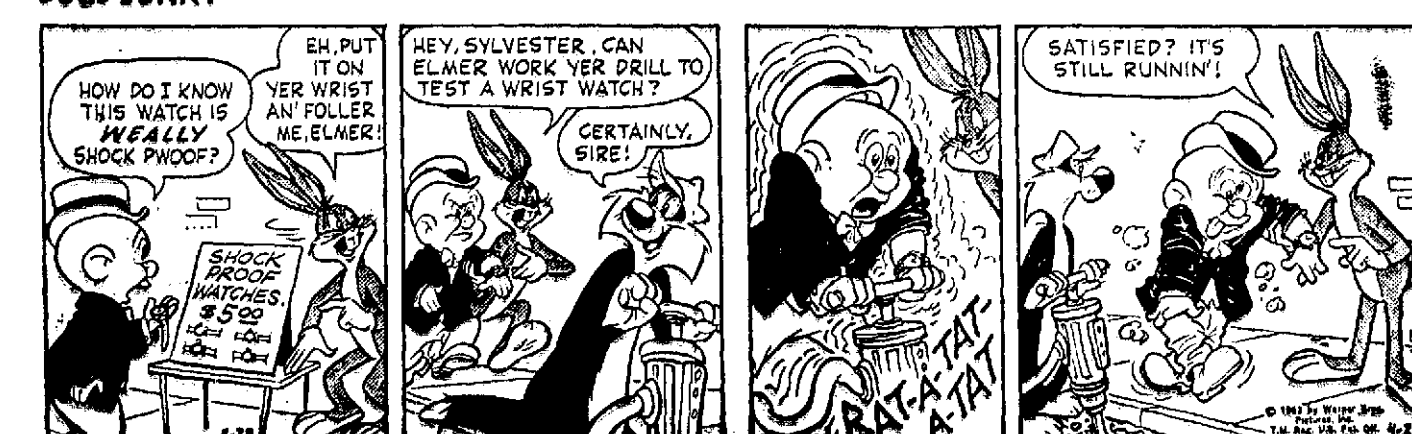
By Frank O'Neal



with Major Hoople



THE DREAMER



BUGS BUNNY

Military Matters

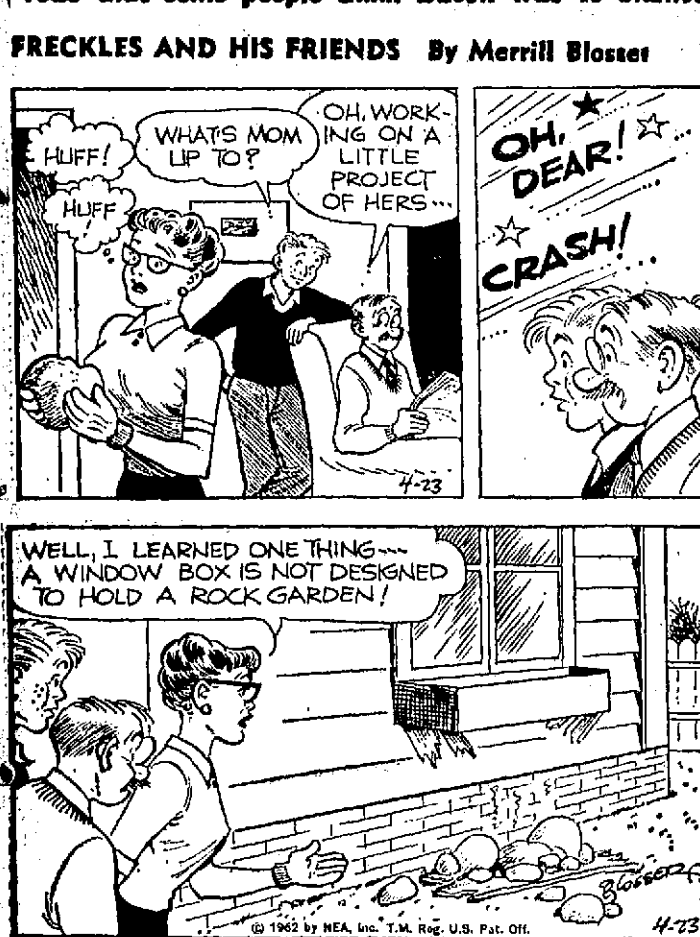
Answer to Previous Puzzle

ACROSS	DOWN
1 Military bugle call	7 United
2 Sergeant or corporal (ab.)	8 Sea soldier
3 Military meal	9 Ditch
4 Eternity	10 Mathematical function
5 Landed	11 Agitate
6 Lease	12 Former military
7 Grief	13 Accomplished
8 Rajah's wife	14 Dispatched
9 Engines	15 Courage
10 Bailing place	16 Reiteration
11 Indian weight	17 Where the Navy goes
12 Offspring	18 Group
13 Transplant	19 Ceremony
14 Army officer	20 Aviators
15 Promising	21 Minus
16 Past	22 Twisted
17 Sherbet	23 Heap
18 Follower	24 Brighter
19 Confined	25 Military greeting
20 Female saints (ab.)	26 Military equipment
21 Tormenting	27 Japanese outcast
22 Surmise	28 Was borne
23 High note	29 Bread spread
24 Light source	
25 Measuring device	
26 Basket	
27 South American country	
28 Airplane	
29 Preposition	
30 Device	
31 Plant form	
32 Strike out	
33 Middle (prefix)	
34 Demolish	
35 Mountain lake	
36 Region	
37 Liquid measure	
38 Pile	
39 More recent	
40 Dove calls	

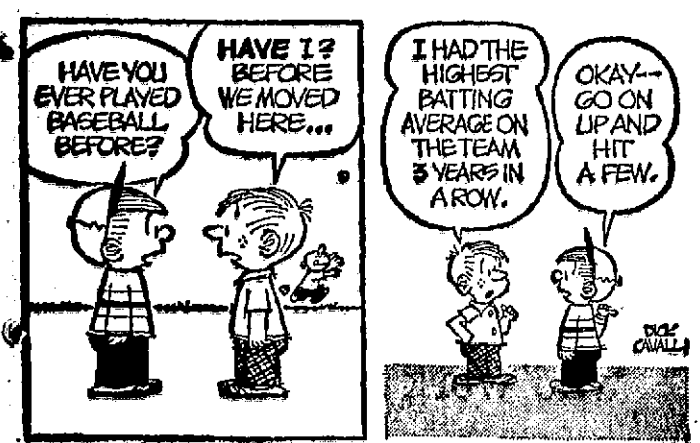
By Kate Osann



By Merrill Blosser



By Dick Cavell



By Wilson Scruggs



THE STORY OF MARTHA WAYNE

Casey Moans, We'll Beat Somboddy Soon

By BOB GREEN
Associated Press Sports Writer

"Someday pretty soon," Casey Stengel declared, "we're gonna beat sombody pretty bad."

But the grizzled old manager of the New York Mets didn't say when. Nor how.

"I don't know what I'm going to do," Casey muttered after his Mets lost to Pittsburgh 4-3 Sunday, setting a record in reverse and helping the rampaging Pirates to a record of their own.

It was the 10th straight victory for the unbeaten Pirates and tied the modern National League record for most consecutive victories at the start of a season, set by the 1955 Brooklyn Dodgers.

It was the ninth straight loss—five of them to Pittsburgh—for the Mets, who have yet to win, and tied the modern league record for consecutive losses at the start of a season.

The Pittsburgh triumph also gave the Pirates a 2½ lead over the previously unbeaten St. Louis Cardinals, who dropped a rain-delayed double header to Chicago, 11-5 and 5-1. Philadelphia won its fourth straight over Houston, 4-3. Cincinnati beat San Francisco 6-4 and Los Angeles took Milwaukee 6-3.

In the American League, Cleveland took over the lead with a double header sweep of the Yankees in New York, 7-5 and 9-3. Kansas City swept two from Chicago 7-1 and 7-5. Baltimore beat Washington 4-3. Minnesota blanked Los Angeles 5-0 and Detroit edged Boston 3-6.

"We haven't done too well with hitting; we haven't done too well with fielding. But when we catch somebody when we play pretty good, we're gonna beat them."

"The Mets played 'pretty good,' but a run-scoring triple by Bill Mazeroski in the eighth broke a 3-3 tie and brought the Pirates their 10th straight. Bob Skinner homered in the sixth as Pittsburgh came from behind a two-run deficit. Jim Hickman drove in two New York runs and scored the other.

Lefty Bob Venie (1-0) went the distance for the win and Sherm (Roadblock) Jones (0-1) took the loss in relief.

Baseball

Today's Baseball
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Cleveland	5	3	.625	—
Baltimore	6	4	.600	—
New York	5	4	.556	½
Kansas City	7	6	.538	½
Chicago	6	6	.500	1
Los Angeles	5	5	.500	1
Detroit	4	4	.500	1
Minnesota	5	6	.455	1½
Boston	4	5	.444	1½
Washington	2	6	.250	3

Saturday's Results
New York 3, Cleveland 1
Baltimore 3, Washington 0
Kansas City 9, Chicago 6
Boston 4, Detroit 3
Minnesota 5, Los Angeles 2

Sunday's Results
Cleveland 7-9, New York 5-3
Kansas City 7-7, Chicago 1-5
Detroit 8, Boston 6
Baltimore 8, Washington 3
Minnesota 5, Los Angeles 0

Today's Games
No games scheduled

Tuesday's Schedule
Chicago at New York
Washington at Boston
Minnesota at Baltimore (N)
Kansas City at Detroit (N)
Cleveland at Los Angeles (N)

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
Pittsburgh	10	0	1.000	—
St. Louis	7	2	.778	2½
San Francisco	8	4	.667	3
Los Angeles	7	5	.583	4
Philadelphia	5	4	.556	4½
Houston	5	5	.500	5
Cincinnati	7	4	.636	6
Milwaukee	3	8	.273	7½
Chicago	3	9	.250	8

National League
Batting (based on 25 or more at bats) — Flood, St. Louis, .519; F. Alou, San Francisco, .438.
Runs — Pinson, Cincinnati, and Mays and Kuenn, San Francisco, 12.
Runs batted in — Pinson, Cincinnati, 18; T. Davis, Los Angeles, and F. Alou, San Francisco, 15.
Hits — F. Alou, San Francisco, 21; Hubbs, Chicago, 18.
Doubles — Robinson, Cincinnati, 6; and Oliver, St. Louis, 5.
Triples — Willis, Los Angeles, and Mazeroski, Pittsburgh, 3.
Home runs — Matthews, Milwaukee, Thomas, New York, Mays and F. Alou, San Francisco, Post, Cincinnati, and T. Davis, Los Angeles, 4.
Stolen bases — Willis, Los Angeles, Pagan, San Francisco, and Brock, Chicago, 3.
Pitching — Friend, Pittsburgh, 3-0.
Strikeouts — Koufax, Los Angeles, 22; Drysdale, Los Angeles, 19.

American League
Batting (based on 25 or more at bats) — Rollins, Minnesota, .475; Robinson, Chicago, .467.
Runs — Cunningham, Chicago, 14; Del Greco, Kansas City, 13.
Runs batted in — Robinson, Chicago, 19; Rollins, Minnesota, 14.
Hits — Robinson, Chicago, 21; Rollins, Minnesota, 19.
Doubles — Del Greco, Kansas City, 9; Cunningham, Chicago, 7.
Triples — Bressoud, Boston, and Rollins, Minnesota, 2.
Home runs — Cash, Detroit, 6; Landis, Chicago, and Rollins, Minnesota, 4.
Stolen bases — Howser, Kansas City, and Aparicio, Chicago, 5.
Pitching — Donovan, Cleveland, and Terry, New York, 3-0.
Strikeouts — Schwall, Boston, 18; Terry, New York, 1.

Minor League Results
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
American Association
Omaha 13, Oklahoma City 1
Denver 9, Louisville 1
Indianapolis 11, Dallas-Fort Worth 4 (2nd game p.p.d. rain)

Pacific Coast League
Portland 3-3, Vancouver 0-1
Seattle 4-5, Salt Lake 3-7
San Diego 7-0, Spokane 6-1
Hawaii 6-6, Tacoma 4-10 (2nd game 7 innings, curfew)

When to Fish or Hunt Solunar Tables
By John Alden Knight

The schedule of Solunar period as printed below, has been taken from John Alden Knight's Solunar Tables. Plan your days so that you will be fishing in good territory or hunting in good cover during these times. If you wish to find the best sport that each day has to offer.

	Major	Minor	Major	Minor
	A.M.	P.M.	A.M.	P.M.
Mon.	7:55	1:45	8:25	2:15
Tues.	8:45	2:35	9:20	3:05
Wed.	9:40	3:30	10:11	4:00
Thurs.	10:40	4:30	11:15	5:00
Fri.	11:35	5:25	—	5:55
Sat.	12:05	6:20	—	6:50
Sun.	1:05	7:15	1:25	7:40

Hope Star SPORTS

Ortiz Is Confident After Win

LAS VEGAS, Nev. (AP) — A happy Carlos Ortiz confided today that caution and the presence of ex-heavyweight Billy Conn steered him away from any reckless attempt to win the world lightweight championship by a knockout from Joe Brown two nights ago.

Ortiz didn't need the knockout. He won handily by a decision in 15 rounds. He said it was his easiest fight in 41 ring engagements and it was certainly the worst for Brown in the 12th defense of his title.

Sitting at ringside were former heavyweight champion Joe Louis and Billy Conn, who almost won the title from Louis in an epic fight in 1911.

Conn as old-timers recall, had the fight virtually sewed up going into the 13th round. Then, as he explained later, he decided to turn killer and try for a knockout. It was a costly mistake. Louis knocked him out.

Ortiz, after the fight, said, "When I looked down and saw Conn and Louis sitting together, I decided to take no chances in those closing rounds. I played it safe."

The story of the one-sided bout, as Brown saw it, was the busy left jab of Ortiz. "Annoying," was Joe's description.

Old Bones won only one round on most scorecards and even that was possibly a gift.

New York 0 0 .000 9½

Saturday's Results
Pittsburgh 8, New York 4
San Francisco 8, Cincinnati 6
Los Angeles 4, Milwaukee 1
St. Louis 8, Chicago 0
Philadelphia 3, Houston 1

Sunday's Results
Chicago 11-5, St. Louis 5-1
Cincinnati 6, San Francisco 4
Pittsburgh 4, New York 3
Milwaukee 6, Los Angeles 3
Philadelphia 4, Houston 3

Today's Games
San Francisco at Cincinnati (N)
New York at Pittsburgh (N)
Los Angeles at Milwaukee (N)
Philadelphia at Houston (N)
Only games scheduled

Tuesday's Schedule
Los Angeles at Chicago
New York at Cincinnati (N)
San Francisco at Pittsburgh (N)
Philadelphia at Milwaukee (N)
St. Louis at Houston (N)

Major League Leaders
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
National League

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Triples — Willis, Los Angeles, and Mazeroski, Pittsburgh, 3.
Home runs — Matthews, Milwaukee, Thomas, New York, Mays and F. Alou, San Francisco, Post, Cincinnati, and T. Davis, Los Angeles, 4.

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Minor League Results
By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
American Association

Omaha 13, Oklahoma City 1
Denver 9, Louisville 1
Indianapolis 11, Dallas-Fort Worth 4 (2nd game p.p.d. rain)

Pacific Coast League
Portland 3-3, Vancouver 0-1
Seattle 4-5, Salt Lake 3-7
San Diego 7-0, Spokane 6-1
Hawaii 6-6, Tacoma 4-10 (2nd game 7 innings, curfew)

Genghis Khan used a system of pigeon post to keep in touch with the lands he had conquered.

Indians Club Yankees in Own Stadium

By JACK HAND
Associated Press Sports Writer

Who said Yankee Stadium is a graveyard for Cleveland managers? Mel McGaha must think the old hoodoo was just a paper tiger.

It was 2½ years and three managers ago that the Indians last won a doubleheader in the Bronx until McGaha brought the 1962 Cleveland club to town. In fact, they hadn't won a single game here since May 12, 1960 in the last days of the reign of Joe Gordon.

The Indians didn't win only a doubleheader. They vaulted all the way into the American League lead by 25 percentage points over Baltimore. They shot the New York Yankees' vaunted pitching staff full of holes, collecting a total of 28 hits while winning two 7-6 and 9-3.

While the Cleveland club was enjoying the fine Easter weather in New York, Norm Cash continued on his home run binge at Boston. The Detroit first baseman now has six homers in eight games. At that rate he could wind up with a 120 for the 162-game season. Cash hit his two during an 8-6 Tiger victory.

Even Hank Bauer must have been amazed at his Kansas City A's who swept an entire four-game series at Chicago by taking a Sunday doubleheader 7-1 and 7-5. In the weekend series, 18 Chicago pitchers were battered for 30 runs and 49 hits, including six homers.

Jim Kaat of the Minnesota Twins turned in the best pitched job of the day in a golf match with a four-hitter against Los Angeles. With a little help from a three-run homer by Harmon Killebrew, Kaat won easily 5-0 as the Twins swept their first series in Chavez Ravine. They had lost five straight before meeting the Angels.

Baltimore's home run hitters enjoyed a delightful day at the new D.C. Stadium in Washington. Jim Gentile, Jackie Brandt, Gus Triandos and Brooks Robinson all hit homers. Brandt's was the longest hit in the four games played in the new park—a drive of over 390 feet in Baltimore's 8-3 romp and Washington's sixth straight defeat.

In the National League, Pittsburgh tied a major league record by winning 10 straight at the start of a season with a 4-3 verdict over the New York Mets who tied a National League mark by losing their ninth in a row. The previously unbeaten St. Louis Cardinals lost two to Chicago, 11-5 and 5-1. Milwaukee downed Los Angeles 6-3. Cincinnati beat San Francisco 6-4 and Philadelphia shaded Houston 4-3.

Jerry Kindall, ex-Chicago Cub, was the big man for the Indians in their first victory at the Stadium with a bases-loaded triple in the five-run third inning attack that floored Bill Stafford. Willie Kirkland's two-run single broke a 3-3 tie in the seventh inning of the second, shortly after Luis Arroyo arrived on the scene in relief of Jim Coates. The Yanks' M&M Boys were held to one single—a hunt by Mickey Mantle over the pitcher's head.

Two strangers to headline writers, Ed Rakow and Diego Segui, won for Kansas City over Ray Herbert and Turk Lown. The best of a long string of White Sox pitchers was Dave DeBusschere, the basketball star from Detroit, who worked a scoreless inning in his debut. Charles and Gino Cimoli homered for the A's and Nelli Fox hit one for Chicago.

Carlton Homers for the Porks

MONROE, La. (AP) — A home run by Jerry Carlton gave the University of Arkansas an 8-4 victory over Northwestern La. State College Saturday in the consolation contest of the Northeast Louisiana Easter baseball tournament.

Carlton's homer came in the bottom on the ninth inning with the bases loaded.

Right-hander Pete Charton allowed only two hits in leading Baylor to a 6-0 shutout of host Northeast La. State College in the championship game.

Third baseman Earl Carter and outfielder Paul Soden of Arkansas were named to the all-tournament team.

Genghis Khan used a system of pigeon post to keep in touch with the lands he had conquered.

Fight Results

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
LAS VEGAS — Carlos Ortiz, 134½; New York, outpointed Joe Brown, 134½; Houston, 15 (for world lightweight title).

Champ Heads Spa Entries

HOT SPRINGS, Ark. (AP) — Bill Collins, 1960 champion, and Bob Nichols, a former Southwest Conference champion, will head the list of entrants in the Hot Springs Professional Golfers Association tourney here May 17-20.

Officials of the \$20,000 PGA event announced the first list of committed players Saturday.

The defending champion, Doug Sanders, will appear under terms of the contract with the PGA.

Others committed are Tom McFadden, Ron Weber, Jack Rule, Bill Dunk, John Gustin, Bob Goetz, Harold Henning, Pete Mazure, Al Johnson, Mike Clark and Al Balding.

Jim Gaquin, tournament director, is in Houston, Tex., where he said he expects to sign other players before the tournament opens.

Oklahoma State Beats Arkansas

STILLWATER, Okla. (AP) — Oklahoma State defeated the University of Arkansas 10½ to 4½ here Saturday in a golf match played in gusty winds of up to 40 miles an hour.

The weather didn't stop OSU's Dickie Cannon and Arkansas' defending public links champion R. H. Sikes from firing 2-under par 68s to tie in the feature match.

Summaries:

Dickie Cannon (68) OSU, tied R. H. Sikes (68), 1½-1½.
Junior Harris (72), OSU, defeated Dick Murphy (77), 3-0.

Tom Gugua (77) Arkansas, defeated Grey Lambert (78), 2-1.
Harry Wilcox (72), OSU, defeated Gary Gross (78), 2-0.

Dave Browning (73), OSU, defeated Dan Murphy (74), 2-1.

May Delay Political Tax Relief

By JACK BELL

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congress may postpone action this year on proposals to grant tax relief to political contributors and to tighten up legal provisions on campaign spending.

Influential House members said they had found colleagues unenthusiastic about acting before this year's elections on a proposed \$10 tax credit for political donors and a Senate-passed measure increasing the ceiling on expenditures by the two major parties.

President Kennedy is expected to send to Congress soon a message incorporating recommendations of a bipartisan commission for tax incentives to broaden the base of political contributions.

The commission proposed in a report made public Wednesday by the White House to give individuals a direct tax credit of \$10 to apply against donations they make to authorized political committees. Larger donors could take a deduction of up to \$1,000 yearly for political contributions in figuring the taxes they owe.

A Senate passed bill requiring more stringent accounting of campaign contributions and expenditures is languishing in a House committee.

This measure boosts the present \$3 million yearly limit on spending by major party national committees to what sponsors said would be a more realistic figure of about \$7 million each.

But he is a friend of Portland Zoo Director Jack Marks and offered to sell mother and baby to the city for \$30,000.

A "Jack Marks Elephant Fund" was established and a committee appointed to coordinate solicitations. No word was available today on how much money had been collected, but radio stations, business and schools were joining the drive.

Berry was confident Belle would be a good mother, and he was right. She was so protective that attendants had a hard time separating the calf from her long enough to weigh him.

Another problem arose when Belle wouldn't sleep or let her baby lie down. Berry finally figured out that her jungle instinct told her she couldn't protect him alone. In the jungle, another elephant would stand guard while she and her baby slept.

So Berry lay down on the hay and snuggled up to Belle's bars Sunday night. Belle, convinced she had a good baby-sitter, lay down to sleep with her calf snuggled between her and Berry.

Belle, Baby Elephant Doing Fine

PORTLAND, Ore. (AP) — Belle the elephant and her five-day-old baby are doing fine, and the city of Portland is as proud as any new parent.

The 225-pound male calf was born at the Portland Zoo Saturday. It was the first elephant calf born in the United States in 44 years.

Queen Alice, a Sells-Floto Circus elephant, was the last to bear a calf in captivity. She had four, but none of them lived.

Belle's baby hasn't been named but reporters have tagged him "Fuzzy-face." Fuzz covers his body and makes him look as if he has a beard.

Morgan Berry, Seattle wild animal dealer who owns Belle, said he was deluged with offers to purchase Belle and her calf, with offers running as high as \$50,000.

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Good Friday Observed by World

By GEORGE W. CORNELL
AP Religion Writer

A cross marks the day. It was a large, sturdy cross, made of wood, on which a man was hung on another Friday 2,000 years ago until he was dead.

Today, Christians around the earth commemorate that event in awe and penitence.

This is Good Friday, the observance of an interlude in history which to believers disclosed the ultimate devotion of God to errant human beings.

To Christians, their Lord suffered—because of and for their own sinfulness—even to death. "Greater love has no man than this," the old account reads, "than he lay down his life for his friends."

It is a somber, yet strangely magnanimous occasion, the great offering, the sublime sacrifice on man's behalf. Altars are bare. Vestments are dark. And heads bow low in meditation.

The victim was Jesus, whom Christians regard as the man by whom divinity came directly to the world out of concern for it.

He was considered a heretic by the religious leaders of the day. The government found him dangerous, and condemned him. He was marched to the "place of the skull" outside Jerusalem and hung.

Various kinds of crosses symbolize the event.

At the time it occurred, three types of crosses were used for crucifixions by the Romans. It was the cruellest form of execution known, reserved for criminal slaves and insurrectionists.

The crosses were sometimes shaped like a capital X, what is now called the St. Andrew's Cross. Sometimes a straight-topped cross was used, shaped with a capital T, without the tip flanges.

DID YOU KNOW

... that only about one out of nine exploratory wells drilled discovers a new source of Gas or Oil? And a deep Gas well, whether a producer or a dry hole currently costs Arkla over \$225,000 to drill.

... that giant compressors are used to move Gas through pipelines, often over hundreds of miles, from the well to your town.

... that Gas has no odor of its own? The "smell" is added chemically for easy detection.

... that an ample supply of dependable, low-cost Natural Gas attracts new industries and businesses to our area?

... that Natural Gas will completely cool and heat, cook the food, heat the water, light the lawn, and do a number of other chores in a modern home. On the Arkla system, the average home owner pays only 20½¢ per day for Gas.

It's important for you to know the facts about the Natural Gas Industry and the Gas Company that serves you. During Gas Information Week, ask your friendly neighbors who work for you at Arkla for more facts. They'll be glad to see you!

GAS INFORMATION WEEK-APRIL 23-28



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We Sell More Gas at Retail, Cheaper Than Any Other Gas Distribution Company!